

Economic Indicators

Table 1

National accounts: GDP and main expenditure components SWDA* (1)

Forecasts in yellow

		GDP	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross fixed capital formation			Exports	Imports	Domestic demand (a)	Net exports (a)
					Total	Construction	Equipment & others products				
Chain-linked volumes, annual percentage changes											
2016		3.0	2.7	1.0	2.4	1.6	3.1	5.4	2.6	2.0	1.0
2017		3.0	3.0	1.0	6.8	6.7	6.9	5.5	6.8	3.1	-0.2
2018		2.3	1.7	2.3	6.3	9.5	3.4	1.7	3.9	2.9	-0.6
2019		2.0	1.1	1.9	4.5	7.2	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.6	0.4
2020		-11.2	-12.3	3.6	-9.0	-9.2	-8.8	-20.1	-15.0	-9.0	-2.2
2021		6.4	7.1	3.4	2.8	0.4	5.2	13.5	14.9	6.6	-0.2
2022		5.8	4.7	-0.2	2.4	2.6	2.2	15.2	7.0	2.9	2.9
2023		2.5	1.8	3.8	0.8	2.3	-0.9	2.3	0.3	1.7	0.8
2024		2.5	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.9	1.5	3.9	3.1	2.1	0.4
2025		1.8	1.9	1.0	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.7	0.1
2022	I	6.8	6.6	0.0	2.8	1.1	4.6	18.0	12.2	4.8	2.0
	II	7.2	4.9	-1.7	3.1	4.3	2.0	21.9	9.8	3.1	4.1
	III	5.4	5.3	-0.6	4.0	3.7	4.3	12.9	6.5	3.0	2.3
	IV	3.8	2.1	1.6	-0.4	1.2	-2.2	8.7	0.1	0.8	3.1
2023	I	4.0	2.5	1.8	-0.2	3.1	-3.5	9.6	2.4	1.3	2.7
	II	2.0	1.7	4.4	1.3	3.5	-1.2	0.0	-0.2	1.9	0.1
	III	1.9	0.5	4.7	0.0	1.1	-1.2	-1.0	-2.4	1.4	0.5
	IV	2.2	2.4	4.2	2.1	1.6	2.5	1.1	1.5	2.2	0.0
2024	I	2.6	2.6	3.4	1.8	3.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	2.3	0.3
	II	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.6	1.4	2.0	0.9
Chain-linked volumes, quarter-on-quarter percentage changes											
2022	I	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	2.7	-0.7	6.3	3.7	2.2	-0.3	0.6
	II	2.5	1.4	-1.3	0.0	3.0	-3.1	6.9	0.2	0.0	2.5
	III	0.5	2.5	1.4	0.7	-0.3	1.7	-2.6	-0.7	1.3	-0.8
	IV	0.5	-1.5	1.6	-3.6	-0.7	-6.6	0.6	-1.6	-0.3	0.8
2023	I	0.4	0.2	0.1	2.9	1.1	4.8	4.6	4.5	0.2	0.3
	II	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.4	3.4	-0.8	-2.5	-2.3	0.6	-0.1
	III	0.5	1.3	1.7	-0.6	-2.6	1.8	-3.6	-2.9	0.8	-0.3
	IV	0.7	0.3	1.1	-1.6	-0.3	-3.2	2.8	2.4	0.5	0.2
2024	I	0.8	0.4	-0.6	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.2	0.3	0.5
	II	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.2	-0.2	0.3	0.5
	Current prices (EUR billions)	Percentage of GDP at current prices									
2016		1,114	58.2	19.1	18.0	8.6	9.4	33.9	29.9	96.0	4.0
2017		1,162	58.3	18.7	18.7	9.0	9.7	35.1	31.5	96.4	3.6
2018		1,204	58.1	18.7	19.4	9.7	9.7	35.1	32.4	97.3	2.7
2019		1,246	57.4	18.9	20.0	10.4	9.7	34.9	32.0	97.1	2.9
2020		1,119	56.1	22.0	20.4	10.5	9.9	30.8	29.3	98.6	1.4
2021		1,222	56.2	21.2	20.1	10.3	9.8	34.2	33.2	99.0	1.0
2022		1,346	56.9	20.4	20.1	10.5	9.5	40.9	39.7	98.8	1.2
2023		1,462	55.6	19.9	19.3	10.4	8.8	39.0	34.8	95.9	4.1
2024		1,549	55.6	19.7	19.3	10.5	8.8	39.1	34.6	95.5	4.5
2025		1,615	55.7	19.5	19.6	10.8	8.8	39.1	34.7	95.6	4.4

*Seasonally and Working Day Adjusted.

(1) These figures are prior to the revision of the National Accounts carried out by the INE in September, since the complete series were not available at the time this publication went to press.

(a) Contribution to GDP growth.

Source: INE and Funcas (Forecasts).

Chart 1.1 - GDP

Level, 2015=100

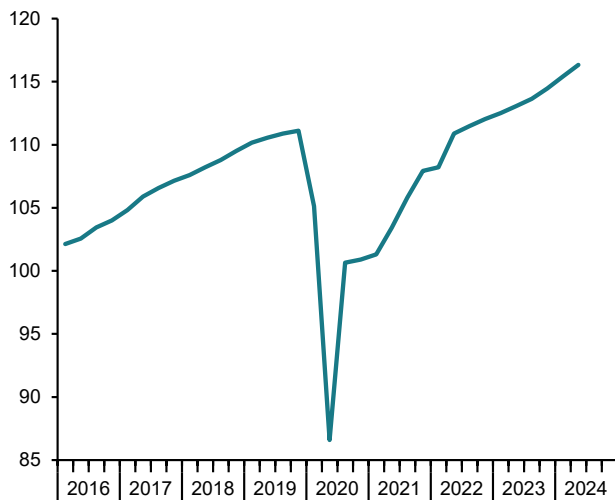


Chart 1.2 - Contribution to GDP annual growth

Percentage points

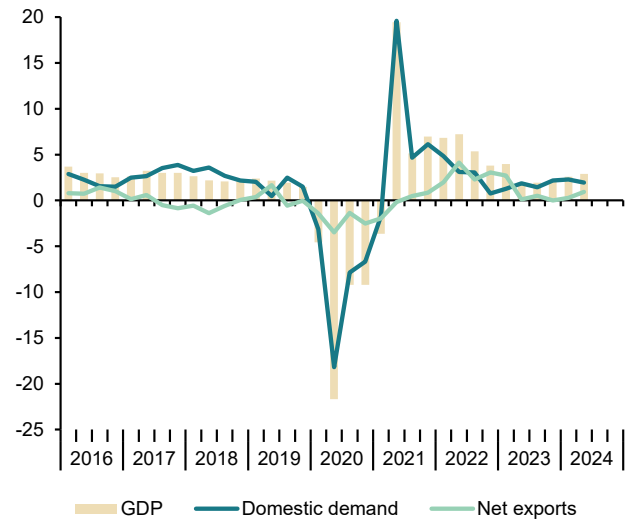


Chart 1.3 - Consumption

Level, 2015=100

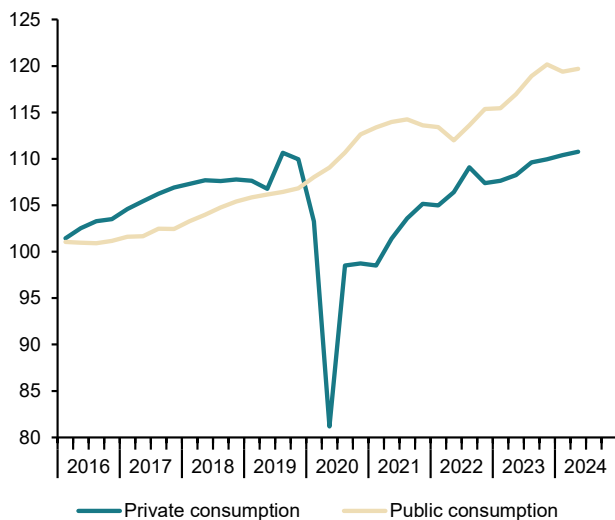


Chart 1.4 - Gross fixed capital formation

Level, 2015=100

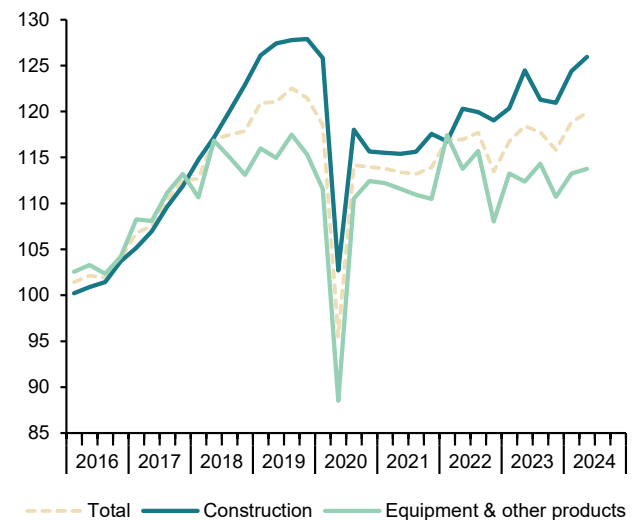


Table 2

National accounts: Gross value added by economic activity SWDA*(1)

Gross value added at basic prices									
			Industry			Services			
	Total	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Total	Manufacturing	Construction	Total	Public administration, health, education	Other services	Taxes less subsidies on products
Chain-linked volumes, annual percentage changes									
2016	2.8	4.8	4.1	2.3	3.9	2.4	1.4	2.7	5.2
2017	3.1	-3.7	4.0	5.7	2.0	3.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2018	2.3	7.5	0.0	-1.1	2.3	2.6	1.6	2.9	2.1
2019	2.1	-5.9	1.5	0.5	4.3	2.3	1.5	2.6	1.0
2020	-11.1	1.1	-11.2	-15.1	-14.6	-11.2	-1.7	-14.2	-12.1
2021	6.1	4.2	5.4	13.1	-1.0	6.8	1.2	8.9	10.0
2022	5.9	-19.8	2.6	4.4	3.2	8.0	-0.2	10.8	4.1
2023	2.8	-1.9	1.8	3.3	2.3	3.2	2.8	3.3	-0.2
2022	III	5.6	-26.9	3.2	3.1	4.7	-0.3	10.2	2.6
	IV	4.3	-19.3	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.0	7.1	-0.7
2023	I	4.4	-7.1	4.2	5.0	3.9	2.2	5.7	-0.1
	II	2.3	-2.1	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.9	-1.4
	III	2.2	1.7	0.5	2.9	1.1	2.9	2.6	-0.3
	IV	2.3	0.5	1.9	3.0	2.0	3.6	2.1	0.9
2024	I	2.7	1.0	2.3	3.4	3.3	4.0	2.4	1.6
	II	2.9	2.9	4.0	5.6	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.3
Chain-linked volumes, quarter-on-quarter percentage changes									
2022	III	0.8	-7.8	-0.1	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.4
	IV	0.7	6.6	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.5	2.2	0.0
2023	I	0.3	2.6	1.1	1.9	0.5	0.1	-2.1	0.8
	II	0.5	-2.9	-1.2	-1.0	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.7
	III	0.6	-4.2	-0.5	0.9	-0.7	1.1	1.1	-0.8
	IV	0.8	5.3	2.4	1.2	1.3	0.3	2.9	-0.6
2024	I	0.7	3.1	1.6	2.3	1.8	0.4	-1.8	1.0
	II	0.8	-1.2	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.2
	Current prices EUR billions)	Percentage of value added at basic prices							
2016	1,011	3.1	16.2	12.4	5.9	74.9	18.4	56.5	10.2
2017	1,054	3.1	16.2	12.5	5.9	74.8	18.1	56.7	10.3
2018	1,089	3.0	16.0	12.2	5.9	75.0	18.1	56.9	10.5
2019	1,130	2.7	15.8	12.0	6.3	75.2	18.2	57.0	10.3
2020	1,021	3.1	16.1	12.0	6.0	74.9	20.2	54.6	9.6
2021	1,106	3.0	16.8	12.5	5.7	74.5	19.1	55.4	10.5
2022	1,226	2.6	17.4	12.5	5.4	74.6	17.8	56.8	9.9
2023	1,332	2.6	16.7	12.6	5.5	75.2	17.5	57.7	9.8

* Seasonally and Working Day Adjusted.

(1) These figures are prior to the revision of the National Accounts carried out by the INE in September, since the complete series were not available at the time this publication went to press.

Source: INE.

Chart 2.1 - GVA by sectors

Level, 2015=100

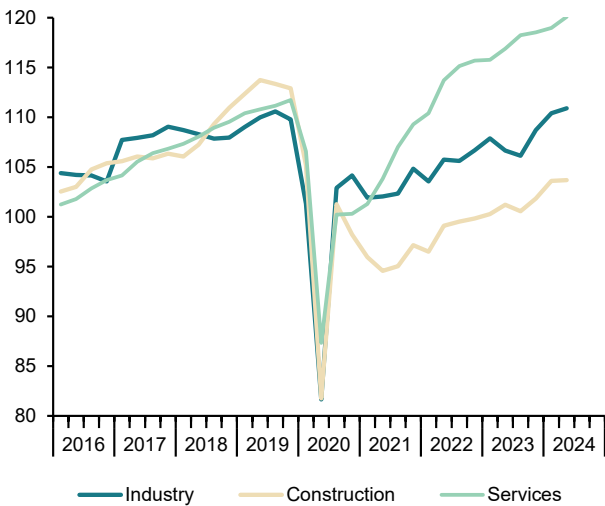


Chart 2.2 - GVA. Industry

Level, 2015=100

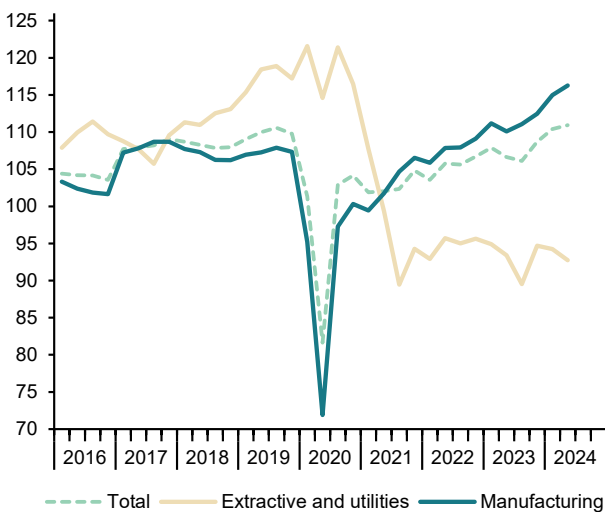


Chart 2.3 - GVA, services

Level, 2015=100

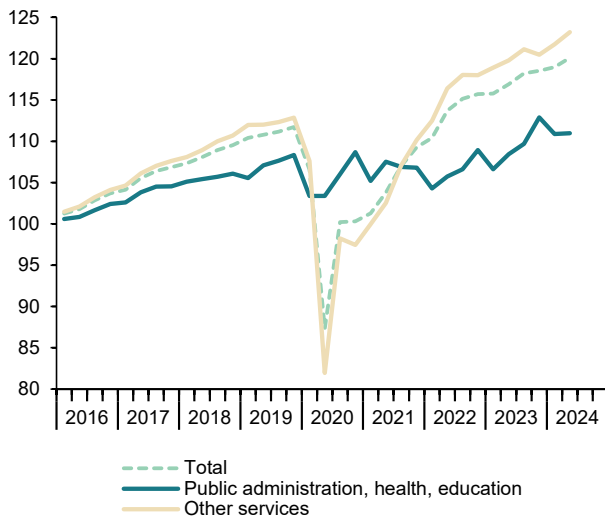


Chart 2.4 - GVA. structure by sectors

Percentage of value added at basic prices

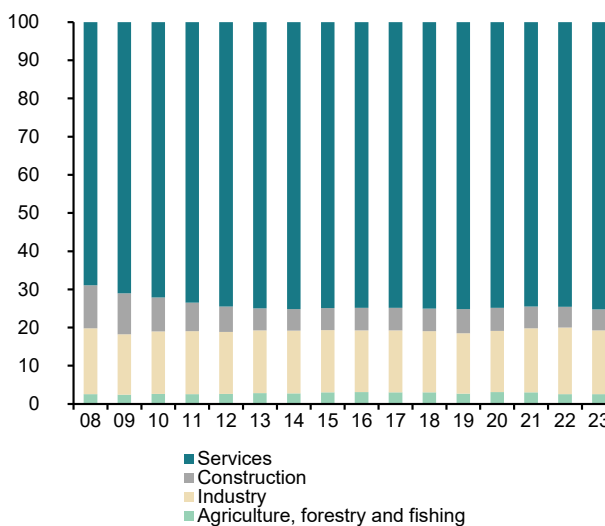


Table 3

National accounts: Productivity and labour costs (1)

Forecasts in yellow

	Total economy						Manufacturing Industry						
	GDP. constant prices	Employment (jobs, full time equivalent)	Employment productivity	Compensation per job	Nominal unit labour cost	Real unit labour cost (a)	Gross value added, constant prices	Employment (jobs, full time equivalent)	Employment productivity	Compensation per job	Nominal unit labour cost	Real unit labour cost (a)	
	I	2	3=1/2	4	5=4/3	6	7	8	9=7/8	10	11=10/9	12	
Indexes. 2015 = 100. SWDA													
2016	103.0	102.8	100.2	99.4	99.2	98.8	102.3	103.5	98.9	100.1	101.3	100.5	
2017	106.1	105.8	100.3	100.1	99.8	98.2	108.1	106.6	101.4	101.5	100.1	100.1	
2018	108.5	108.1	100.4	102.0	101.6	98.7	106.9	108.7	98.3	102.7	104.5	102.4	
2019	110.7	111.7	99.1	104.5	105.5	101.0	107.4	110.6	97.1	104.3	107.4	103.3	
2020	98.3	104.5	94.1	107.4	114.1	108.1	91.2	104.8	87.0	107.6	123.7	111.7	
2021	104.6	111.9	93.5	107.8	115.3	106.4	103.1	108.6	95.0	108.3	114.0	103.6	
2022	110.7	116.0	95.4	110.9	116.3	103.1	107.7	111.5	96.6	110.2	114.2	97.5	
2023	113.4	119.8	94.7	116.7	123.3	103.1	111.2	112.6	98.7	116.1	117.6	94.8	
2024	116.2	122.4	94.9	120.7	127.1	102.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	
2025	118.3	124.2	95.2	123.8	130.0	102.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	
2022	III	111.5	117.1	95.2	112.2	117.8	104.9	107.9	111.8	96.5	113.5	117.6	99.1
	IV	112.0	117.3	95.5	113.1	118.4	102.1	109.1	112.8	96.7	113.9	117.7	97.0
2023	I	112.5	117.6	95.7	115.2	120.4	101.5	111.2	113.9	97.6	111.3	114.0	91.5
	II	113.1	119.3	94.8	115.7	122.1	102.9	110.1	111.3	98.9	114.6	115.8	95.0
	III	113.6	120.8	94.1	117.8	125.2	105.1	111.1	112.1	99.0	118.4	119.5	95.9
	IV	114.5	121.5	94.2	118.1	125.3	103.0	112.5	113.2	99.4	120.3	121.0	96.9
2024	I	115.4	121.4	95.1	120.1	126.3	103.2	115.0	113.9	100.9	116.6	115.5	91.0
	II	116.3	121.7	95.6	120.8	126.4	103.2	116.3	115.3	100.8	120.2	119.2	94.9
Annual percentage changes													
2016	3.0	2.8	0.2	-0.6	-0.8	-1.2	2.3	3.5	-1.1	0.1	1.3	0.5	
2017	3.0	2.9	0.1	0.7	0.6	-0.7	5.7	3.0	2.6	1.4	-1.1	-0.4	
2018	2.3	2.2	0.1	1.9	1.8	0.6	-1.1	2.0	-3.1	1.1	4.3	2.3	
2019	2.0	3.3	-1.3	2.5	3.8	2.4	0.5	1.7	-1.2	1.6	2.8	0.8	
2020	-11.2	-6.5	-5.0	2.8	8.2	7.0	-15.1	-5.2	-10.4	3.1	15.2	8.1	
2021	6.4	7.1	-0.6	0.4	1.1	-1.5	13.1	3.6	9.2	0.7	-7.8	-7.2	
2022	5.8	3.7	2.0	2.9	0.9	-3.1	4.4	2.7	1.7	1.8	0.1	-5.9	
2023	2.5	3.2	-0.7	5.2	6.0	0.1	3.3	1.0	2.3	5.4	3.0	-2.7	
2024	2.5	2.2	0.3	3.4	3.1	-0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	
2025	1.8	1.5	0.3	2.6	2.3	-0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
2022	III	5.4	2.8	2.5	3.5	1.0	-2.7	3.1	3.3	-0.2	2.0	2.2	-5.3
	IV	3.8	2.0	1.8	4.3	2.4	-2.0	2.4	1.9	0.5	3.5	3.0	-6.8
2023	I	4.0	2.3	1.6	5.8	4.1	-2.0	5.0	4.5	0.5	5.0	4.4	-5.1
	II	2.0	3.9	-1.9	5.7	7.7	1.2	2.1	-1.1	3.2	6.7	3.4	-2.4
	III	1.9	3.1	-1.2	5.1	6.3	0.2	2.9	0.3	2.6	4.3	1.7	-3.3
	IV	2.2	3.6	-1.3	4.4	5.8	0.8	3.0	0.3	2.7	5.6	2.8	-0.1
2024	I	2.6	3.2	-0.6	4.2	4.9	1.7	3.4	0.0	3.4	4.7	1.3	-0.5
	II	2.9	2.0	0.9	4.4	3.5	0.3	5.6	3.6	1.9	4.9	2.9	-0.1

(a) Nominal ULC deflated by GDP/GVA deflator.

(1) These figures are prior to the revision of the National Accounts carried out by the INE in September, since the complete series were not available at the time this publication went to press.

Source: INE and Funcas (Forecasts).

Chart 3.1 - Nominal ULC, total economy

Index, 2000=100

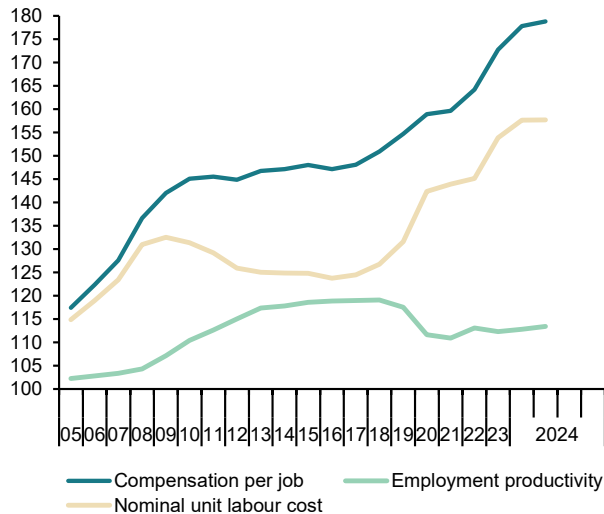
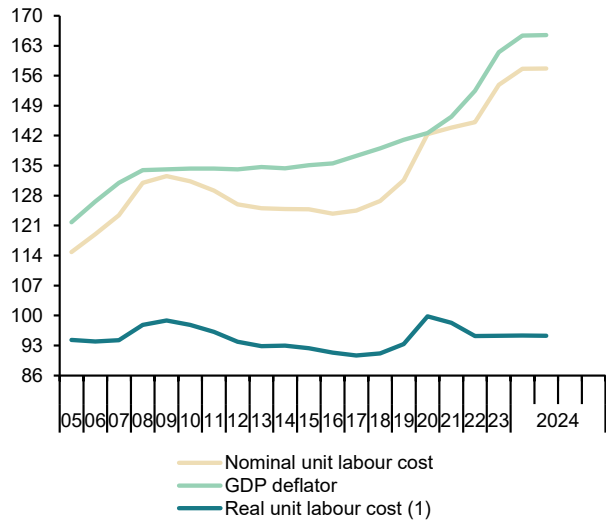


Chart 3.2 - Real ULC, total economy

Index, 2000=100



(1) Nominal ULC deflated by GDP deflator.

Chart 3.3 - Nominal ULC, manufacturing industry

Index, 2000=100

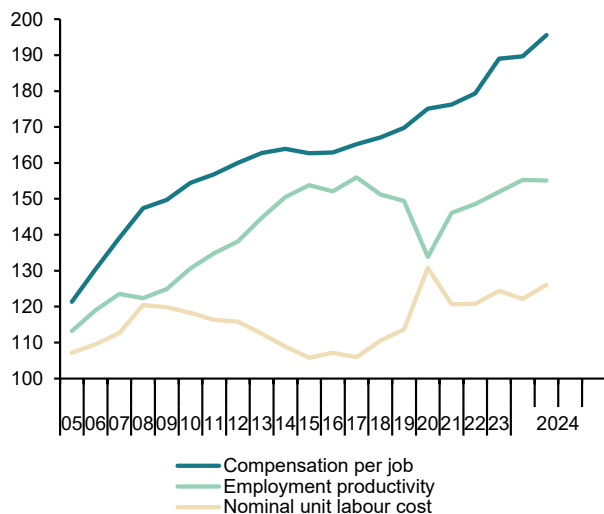
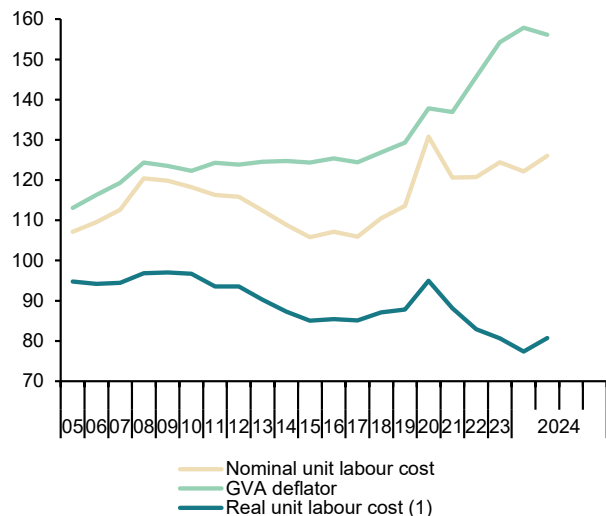


Chart 3.4 - Real ULC, manufacturing industry

Index, 2000=100



(1) Nominal ULC deflated by manufacturing GVA deflator.

Table 4

National accounts: National income, distribution and disposition (1)

Forecasts in yellow

		Gross domestic product	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus	Gross national disposable income	Final national consumption	Gross national saving (a)	Gross capital formation	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus	Saving rate	Investment rate	Current account balance	Net lending or borrowing
		EUR Billions. 4-quarter cumulated transactions							Percentage of GDP					
2016		1,114.4	503.7	496.4	1,105.4	861.1	244.3	208.9	45.2	44.5	21.9	18.7	3.2	3.4
2017		1,162.5	523.7	519.0	1,152.8	895.1	257.7	225.5	45.0	44.6	22.2	19.4	2.8	3.0
2018		1,203.9	546.1	531.6	1,193.8	924.8	269.0	246.4	45.4	44.2	22.3	20.5	1.9	2.4
2019		1,245.5	580.2	537.7	1,235.1	949.5	285.7	259.4	46.6	43.2	22.9	20.8	2.1	2.4
2020		1,119.0	560.7	456.4	1,109.8	873.9	236.0	229.1	50.1	40.8	21.1	20.5	0.6	1.1
2021		1,222.3	599.4	496.5	1,219.8	946.6	273.2	263.9	49.0	40.6	22.4	21.6	0.8	1.6
2022		1,346.4	643.0	571.4	1,338.3	1,040.8	297.5	289.2	47.8	42.4	22.1	21.5	0.6	1.5
2023		1,461.9	699.7	619.3	1,439.6	1,104.7	334.9	296.9	47.9	42.4	22.9	20.3	2.6	3.7
2024		1,548.8	740.6	646.1	1,524.3	1,165.7	358.7	314.1	47.8	41.7	23.2	20.3	2.9	3.7
2025		1,615.3	772.3	671.3	1,589.3	1,213.2	376.2	330.9	47.8	41.6	23.3	20.5	2.8	3.5
2022	III	1,319.6	632.3	547.4	1,314.6	1,022.3	292.3	285.0	47.9	41.5	22.2	21.6	0.6	1.3
	IV	1,346.4	643.0	571.4	1,338.3	1,040.8	297.5	289.2	47.8	42.4	22.1	21.5	0.6	1.5
2023	I	1,381.2	656.0	592.3	1,372.0	1,058.3	313.7	291.3	47.5	42.9	22.7	21.1	1.6	2.6
	II	1,410.8	670.8	605.8	1,396.8	1,074.1	322.7	293.9	47.5	42.9	22.9	20.8	2.0	3.0
	III	1,436.5	685.7	614.6	1,417.7	1,087.0	330.7	294.2	47.7	42.8	23.0	20.5	2.5	3.5
	IV	1,461.9	699.7	619.3	1,439.6	1,104.7	334.9	296.9	47.9	42.4	22.9	20.3	2.6	3.7
2024	I	1,480.6	713.4	625.3	1,458.0	1,121.8	336.2	299.7	48.2	42.2	22.7	20.2	2.5	3.6
	II	1,502.4	725.4	633.3	--	1,137.5	--	303.7	48.3	42.2	--	20.2	--	--
		Annual percentage changes							Difference from one year ago					
2016		3.4	2.2	4.9	3.6	2.4	7.8	2.0	-0.5	0.7	0.9	-0.2	1.1	0.7
2017		4.3	4.0	4.6	4.3	3.9	5.5	8.0	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	-0.4	-0.4
2018		3.6	4.3	2.4	3.6	3.3	4.4	9.3	0.3	-0.5	0.2	1.1	-0.9	-0.7
2019		3.5	6.2	1.2	3.5	2.7	6.2	5.3	1.2	-1.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
2020		-10.2	-3.4	-15.1	-10.1	-8.0	-17.4	-11.7	3.5	-2.4	-1.8	-0.4	-1.5	-1.4
2021		9.2	6.9	8.8	9.9	8.3	15.8	15.2	-1.1	-0.2	1.3	1.1	0.1	0.6
2022		10.2	7.3	15.1	9.7	10.0	8.9	9.6	-1.3	1.8	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
2023		8.6	8.8	8.4	7.6	6.1	12.6	2.7	0.1	-0.1	0.8	-1.2	2.0	2.2
2024		5.9	5.8	4.3	5.9	5.5	7.1	5.8	0.0	-0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
2025		4.3	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.9	5.3	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1
2022	III	11.0	7.4	14.2	11.0	10.5	12.7	13.7	-1.6	1.1	0.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.5
	IV	10.2	7.3	15.1	9.7	10.0	8.9	9.6	-1.3	1.8	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
2023	I	10.0	7.5	15.9	9.5	9.0	11.0	7.4	-1.1	2.2	0.2	-0.5	0.7	1.3
	II	9.5	7.8	14.4	8.7	7.9	11.1	5.3	-0.7	1.9	0.3	-0.8	1.2	1.6
	III	8.9	8.4	12.3	7.8	6.3	13.1	3.2	-0.2	1.3	0.9	-1.1	2.0	2.2
	IV	8.6	8.8	8.4	7.6	6.1	12.6	2.7	0.1	-0.1	0.8	-1.2	2.0	2.2
2024	I	7.2	8.7	5.6	6.3	6.0	7.2	2.9	0.7	-0.6	0.0	-0.8	0.8	1.0
	II	6.5	8.1	4.5	--	5.9	--	3.3	0.7	-0.8	--	-0.6	--	--

(a) Including change in net equity in pension funds reserves.

(1) These figures are prior to the revision of the National Accounts carried out by the INE in September, since the complete series were not available at the time this publication went to press.

Source: INE and Funcas (Forecasts).

Chart 4.1 - National income, consumption and saving

EUR Billions, 4-quarter cumulated

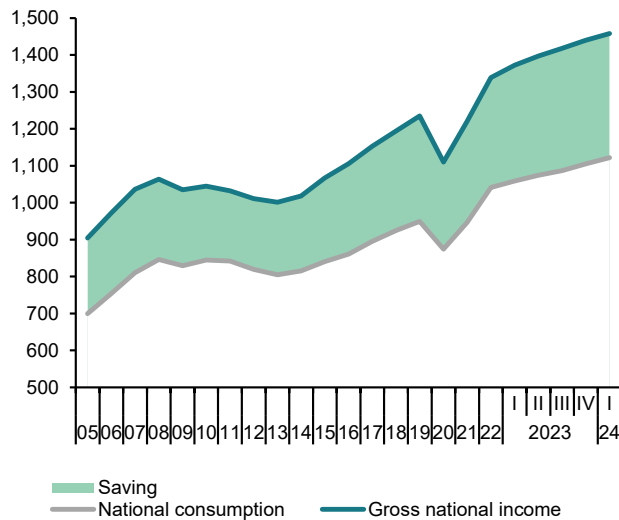


Chart 4.2 - National income, consumption and saving rate

Annual percentage change and percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages

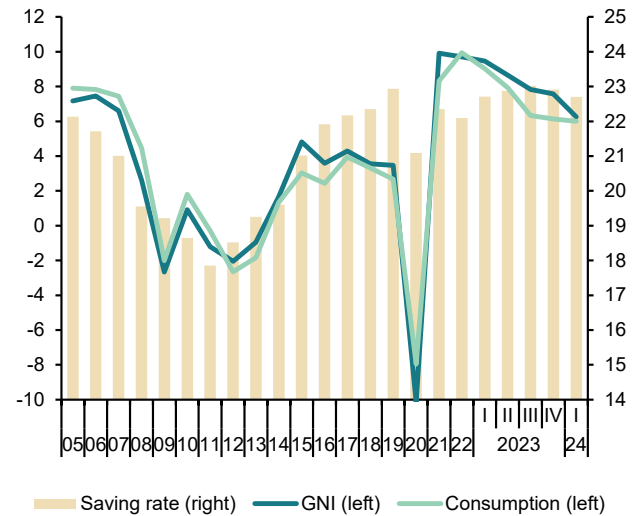


Chart 4.3 - Components of National Income

Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages

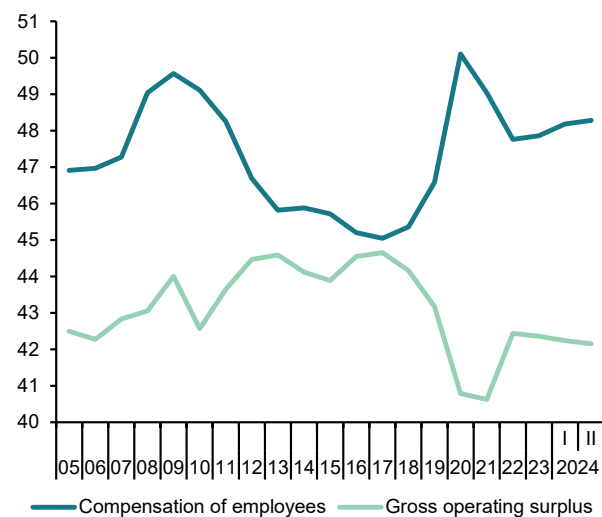


Chart 4.4 - Saving, Investment and Current Account Balance

Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages

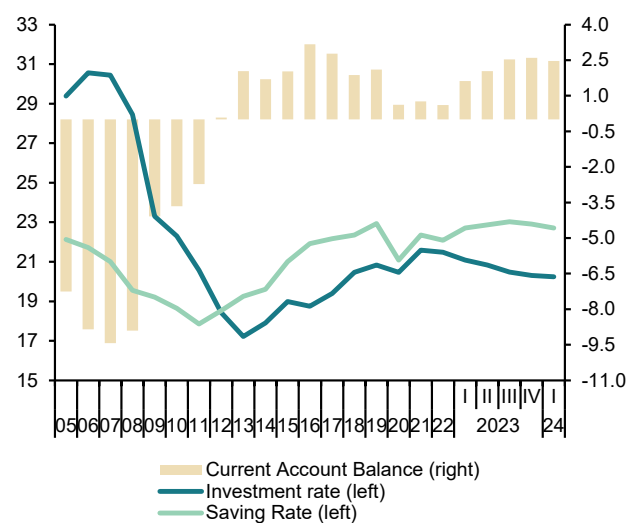


Table 5

National accounts: Household and non-financial corporations accounts (1)

Forecasts in yellow

	Households							Non-financial corporations						
	Gross disposable income (GDI)	Final consumption expenditure	Gross saving	Gross capital formation	Saving rate	Gross capital formation	Net lending or borrowing	Gross operating surplus	Gross saving	Gross capital formation	Saving rate	Gross capital formation	Net lending or borrowing	
	EUR Billions. 4-quarter cumulated operations				Percentage of GDI	Percentage of GDP		EUR Billions. 4-quarter cumulated operations			Percentage of GDP			
2016	700.6	648.3	49.2	31.8	7.0	2.9	1.4	255.0	195.8	149.0	17.6	13.4	4.4	
2017	723.0	678.1	41.8	36.8	5.8	3.2	0.2	267.0	200.4	160.4	17.2	13.8	3.7	
2018	743.8	699.5	41.5	40.7	5.6	3.4	-0.1	270.8	199.5	176.7	16.6	14.7	2.1	
2019	781.4	714.5	64.1	43.4	8.2	3.5	1.6	275.2	202.4	186.2	16.2	15.0	1.5	
2020	764.8	627.5	133.4	40.8	17.4	3.6	8.2	215.3	150.6	151.0	13.5	13.5	0.5	
2021	799.3	687.1	110.0	52.5	13.8	4.3	4.8	236.7	171.4	173.1	14.0	14.2	0.5	
2022	832.2	766.6	63.4	59.7	7.6	4.4	0.2	291.9	216.4	182.3	16.1	13.5	3.1	
2023	923.6	813.1	108.1	64.5	11.7	4.4	2.9	302.4	207.0	181.1	14.2	12.4	2.2	
2024	968.1	861.0	104.7	67.1	10.8	4.3	2.3	305.3	217.2	189.3	14.0	12.2	2.2	
2025	1,001.3	898.9	100.1	69.8	10.0	4.3	1.8	313.3	228.7	200.7	14.2	12.4	2.1	
2022	II	815.9	735.1	78.7	63.8	9.6	5.0	1.3	259.3	187.9	171.9	14.6	13.3	1.9
	III	820.7	755.7	62.7	63.8	7.6	4.8	-0.1	274.8	199.8	178.6	15.1	13.5	2.2
	IV	832.2	766.6	63.4	59.7	7.6	4.4	0.2	291.9	216.4	182.3	16.1	13.5	3.1
2023	I	853.0	780.4	70.3	58.0	8.2	4.2	0.8	303.0	224.5	184.9	16.3	13.4	3.5
	II	880.5	790.9	87.3	58.4	9.9	4.1	2.0	307.9	222.3	186.7	15.8	13.2	3.1
	III	901.3	799.8	99.0	59.2	11.0	4.1	2.7	306.4	217.7	183.6	15.2	12.8	3.0
	IV	923.6	813.1	108.1	64.5	11.7	4.4	2.9	302.4	207.0	181.1	14.2	12.4	2.2
2024	I	940.3	823.7	114.6	64.3	12.2	4.3	3.3	299.0	203.4	183.6	13.7	12.4	1.7
Annual percentage changes					Difference from one year ago			Annual percentage changes			Difference from one year ago			
2016	2.7	2.9	0.5	4.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	5.6	5.6	6.1	0.4	0.3	-0.1	
2017	3.2	4.6	-15.2	15.7	-1.2	0.3	-1.2	4.7	2.4	7.6	-0.3	0.4	-0.7	
2018	2.9	3.2	-0.8	10.6	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	1.4	-0.4	10.2	-0.7	0.9	-1.5	
2019	5.1	2.2	54.6	6.8	2.6	0.1	1.7	1.6	1.4	5.4	-0.3	0.3	-0.6	
2020	-2.1	-12.2	108.3	-6.1	9.2	0.2	6.6	-21.8	-25.6	-18.9	-2.8	-1.5	-1.1	
2021	4.5	9.5	-17.6	28.9	-3.7	0.7	-3.4	9.9	13.8	14.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	
2022	4.1	11.6	-42.4	13.7	-6.1	0.1	-4.6	23.3	26.2	5.3	2.0	-0.6	2.6	
2023	11.0	6.1	70.6	8.1	4.1	0.0	2.7	3.6	-4.3	-0.7	-1.9	-1.2	-0.9	
2024	4.8	5.9	-3.2	4.0	-0.9	-0.1	-0.5	1.0	4.9	4.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	
2025	3.4	4.4	-4.5	4.0	-0.8	0.0	-0.6	2.6	5.3	6.0	0.1	0.2	-0.1	
2022	II	4.4	12.3	-36.2	42.4	-6.1	1.1	-5.3	15.6	19.3	5.9	1.1	-0.6	1.8
	III	4.2	13.6	-47.6	38.1	-7.5	0.9	-6.2	21.6	22.5	8.2	1.4	-0.4	1.8
	IV	4.1	11.6	-42.4	13.7	-6.1	0.1	-4.6	23.3	26.2	5.3	2.0	-0.6	2.6
2023	I	5.7	9.4	-22.9	1.2	-3.1	-0.4	-2.0	22.6	24.2	6.9	1.8	-0.4	2.2
	II	7.9	7.6	11.0	-8.5	0.3	-0.8	0.7	18.8	18.3	8.6	1.2	-0.1	1.2
	III	9.8	5.8	58.0	-7.2	3.4	-0.7	2.8	11.5	8.9	2.8	0.0	-0.8	0.8
	IV	11.0	6.1	70.6	8.1	4.1	0.0	2.7	3.6	-4.3	-0.7	-1.9	-1.2	-0.9
2024	I	10.2	5.6	62.9	11.0	3.9	0.1	2.5	-1.3	-9.4	-0.7	-2.5	-1.0	-1.7

(1) These figures are prior to the revision of the National Accounts carried out by the INE in September, since the complete series were not available at the time this publication went to press.

Source: INE and Funcas (Forecasts).

Chart 5.1 - Households: net lending or borrowing

Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages

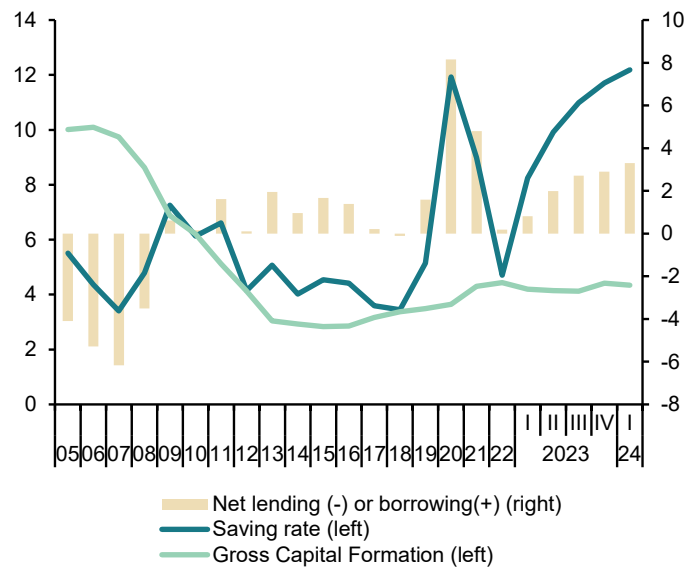


Chart 5.2 - Non-financial corporations: net lending or borrowing

Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages

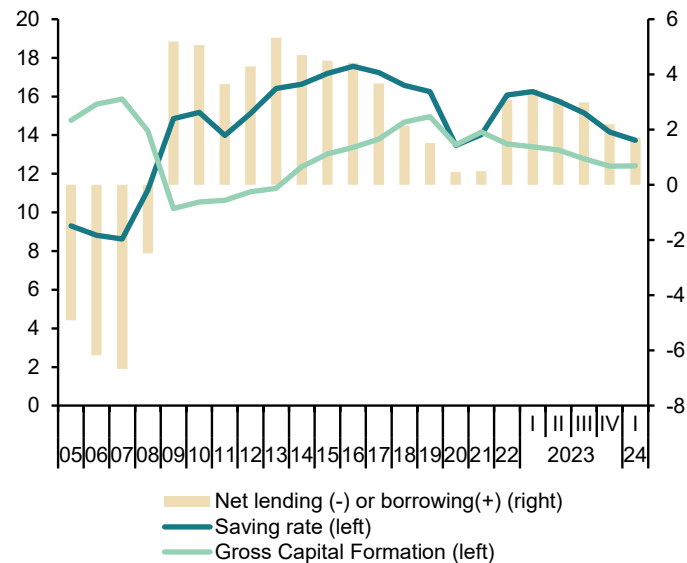


Table 6

National accounts: Public revenue, expenditure and deficit

Forecasts in yellow

		Non financial revenue					Non financial expenditures							Net lending(+)/net borrowing(-)
		Taxes on production and imports	Taxes on income and wealth	Social contributions	Capital and other revenue	Total	Compensation of employees	Intermediate consumption	Interests	Social benefits and social transfers in kind	Gross capital formation and other capital expenditure	Other expenditure	Total	
		1	2	3	4	5=1+2+3+4	6	7	8	9	10	11	12=6+7+8+9+10+11	13=5-12
EUR Billions. 4-quarter cumulated operations														
2016		128.9	110.0	135.6	50.9	425.3	121.5	59.2	30.7	203.0	30.3	28.4	473.2	-47.9
2017		135.1	116.9	142.4	49.6	444.0	123.5	60.5	29.3	207.4	31.5	28.1	480.3	-36.2
2018		141.2	127.3	149.5	54.2	472.1	127.7	62.6	29.3	216.6	37.4	29.8	503.4	-31.2
2019		143.0	129.1	160.7	55.7	488.5	134.8	65.2	28.4	229.6	37.2	31.6	526.7	-38.1
2020		126.7	125.3	162.2	53.3	467.6	140.6	67.0	25.1	262.2	44.3	41.5	580.8	-113.2
2021		146.9	143.5	171.7	67.1	529.2	148.1	72.2	26.2	263.4	60.1	41.4	611.5	-82.3
2022		160.7	164.8	180.2	68.4	574.1	154.9	79.7	31.8	267.0	53.3	51.1	637.8	-63.7
2023		166.0	182.8	196.9	79.9	625.7	163.4	85.7	36.0	292.7	55.6	45.4	678.8	-53.2
2024		184.8	190.2	209.4	67.4	651.8	168.3	92.0	41.0	307.5	56.3	35.5	700.5	-48.8
2025		194.4	198.8	219.8	68.9	681.9	172.5	96.5	44.1	320.2	60.4	37.0	730.8	-48.8
2022	II	158.6	151.9	175.7	69.4	555.7	150.5	75.4	28.2	263.4	58.0	42.3	617.7	-62.0
	III	162.1	160.5	177.6	68.9	569.1	151.9	77.6	29.6	265.3	53.9	45.4	623.7	-54.7
	IV	160.7	164.8	180.2	68.4	574.1	154.9	79.7	31.8	267.0	53.3	51.1	637.8	-63.7
2023	I	162.6	168.1	184.1	72.3	587.1	156.8	81.4	32.3	271.6	55.1	51.1	648.3	-61.2
	II	162.3	172.5	188.4	74.9	598.1	159.6	83.3	33.8	279.4	56.3	50.3	662.7	-64.7
	III	162.9	177.3	192.4	75.7	608.3	161.9	84.5	35.3	285.0	58.3	47.8	672.8	-64.5
	IV	166.0	182.8	196.9	79.9	625.7	163.4	85.7	36.0	292.7	55.6	45.4	678.8	-53.2
2024	I	167.2	186.0	200.0	77.8	631.1	165.3	86.7	37.3	296.7	55.7	45.1	686.8	-55.7
Percentage of GDP. 4-quarter cumulated operations														
2016		11.6	9.9	12.2	4.6	38.2	10.9	5.3	2.8	18.2	2.7	2.6	42.5	-4.3
2017		11.6	10.1	12.3	4.3	38.2	10.6	5.2	2.5	17.8	2.7	2.4	41.3	-3.1
2018		11.7	10.6	12.4	4.5	39.2	10.6	5.2	2.4	18.0	3.1	2.5	41.8	-2.6
2019		11.5	10.4	12.9	4.5	39.2	10.8	5.2	2.3	18.4	3.0	2.5	42.3	-3.1
2020		11.3	11.2	14.5	4.8	41.8	12.6	6.0	2.2	23.4	4.0	3.7	51.9	-10.1
2021		12.0	11.7	14.0	5.5	43.3	12.1	5.9	2.1	21.6	4.9	3.4	50.0	-6.7
2022		11.9	12.2	13.4	5.1	42.6	11.5	5.9	2.4	19.8	4.0	3.8	47.4	-4.7
2023		11.4	12.5	13.5	5.5	42.8	11.2	5.9	2.5	20.0	3.8	3.1	46.4	-3.6
2024		11.9	12.3	13.5	4.4	42.1	10.9	5.9	2.6	19.9	3.6	2.3	45.2	-3.1
2025		12.0	12.3	13.6	4.3	42.2	10.7	6.0	2.7	19.8	3.7	2.3	45.2	-3.0
2022	II	12.3	11.8	13.6	5.4	43.1	11.7	5.9	2.2	20.4	4.5	3.3	47.9	-4.8
	III	12.3	12.2	13.5	5.2	43.1	11.5	5.9	2.2	20.1	4.1	3.4	47.3	-4.1
	IV	11.9	12.2	13.4	5.1	42.6	11.5	5.9	2.4	19.8	4.0	3.8	47.4	-4.7
2023	I	11.8	12.2	13.3	5.2	42.5	11.4	5.9	2.3	19.7	4.0	3.7	46.9	-4.4
	II	11.5	12.2	13.4	5.3	42.4	11.3	5.9	2.4	19.8	4.0	3.6	47.0	-4.6
	III	11.3	12.3	13.4	5.3	42.3	11.3	5.9	2.5	19.8	4.1	3.3	46.8	-4.5
	IV	11.4	12.5	13.5	5.5	42.8	11.2	5.9	2.5	20.0	3.8	3.1	46.4	-3.6
2024	I	11.3	12.6	13.5	5.3	42.6	11.2	5.9	2.5	20.0	3.8	3.0	46.4	-3.8

Source: IGAE and Funcas (Forecasts).

Chart 6.1 - Public sector: Revenue, expenditure and deficit

Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages

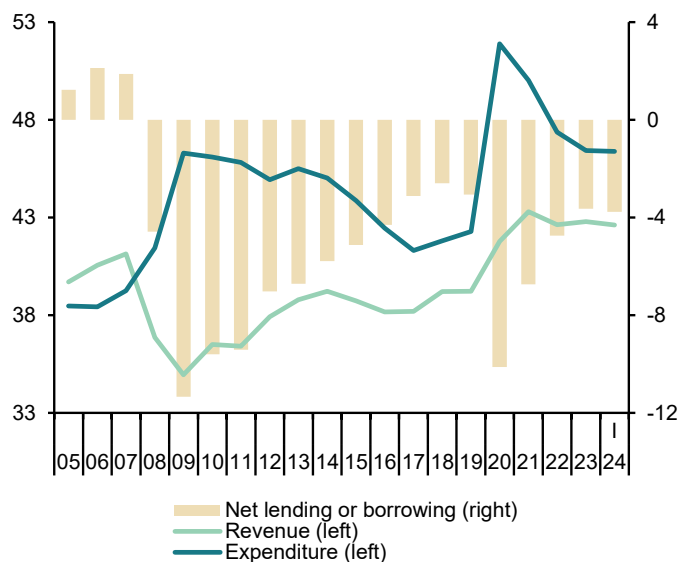


Chart 6.2 - Public sector: Main expenditures

Percentage of GDP

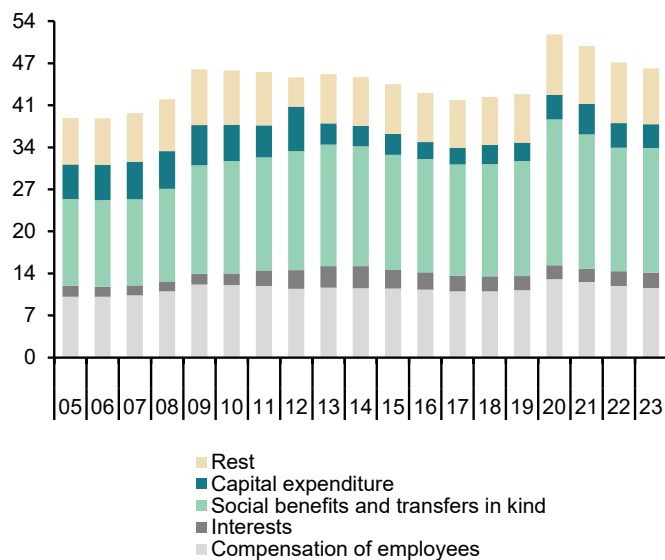


Table 7

Public sector balances by level of Government

Forecasts in yellow

		Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-)					Debt				
		Central Government	Regional Governments	Local Governments	Social Security	TOTAL Government	Central Government	Regional Governments	Local Governments	Social Security	Total Government (consolidated)
EUR Billions. 4-quarter cumulated operations						EUR Billions. end of period					
2016		-28.0	-9.5	7.0	-17.4	-47.9	1,008.9	277.0	32.2	17.2	1,145.1
2017		-22.0	-4.2	6.7	-16.8	-36.2	1,049.8	288.1	29.0	27.4	1,183.4
2018		-17.0	-3.3	6.3	-17.3	-31.2	1,082.8	293.4	25.8	41.2	1,208.9
2019		-18.8	-7.3	3.8	-15.9	-38.1	1,095.8	295.1	23.2	55.0	1,223.4
2020		-85.7	-2.0	2.8	-28.3	-113.2	1,206.6	304.0	22.0	85.4	1,345.8
2021		-73.7	-0.2	3.4	-11.7	-82.3	1,280.1	312.6	22.8	97.2	1,428.1
2022		-41.2	-15.1	-1.5	-5.9	-63.7	1,358.9	317.1	23.1	106.2	1,502.8
2023		-30.4	-13.3	-1.3	-8.2	-53.2	1,434.1	325.2	23.3	116.2	1,573.8
2024		--	--	--	--	-48.8	--	--	--	--	1,630.5
2025		--	--	--	--	-48.8	--	--	--	--	1,682.4
2022	II	-60.0	-0.5	2.5	-3.9	-62.0	1,326.1	316.7	23.6	99.2	1,476.2
	III	-32.7	-15.2	-1.6	-5.3	-54.7	1,359.4	314.9	22.8	99.2	1,504.7
	IV	-41.2	-15.1	-1.5	-5.9	-63.7	1,358.9	317.1	23.1	106.2	1,502.8
2023	I	-36.2	-18.3	-1.2	-5.5	-61.2	1,387.7	322.4	23.1	106.2	1,535.4
	II	-38.6	-19.6	-2.3	-4.2	-64.7	1,420.0	327.3	23.7	106.2	1,568.6
	III	-47.2	-11.7	-0.7	-4.9	-64.5	1,434.7	325.5	23.3	106.2	1,577.3
	IV	-30.4	-13.3	-1.3	-8.2	-53.2	1,434.1	325.2	23.3	116.2	1,573.8
2024	I	-31.2	-16.2	-2.4	-5.9	-55.7	1,474.5	328.9	23.1	116.2	1,613.0
Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter cumulated operations						Percentage of GDP					
2016		-2.5	-0.9	0.6	-1.6	-4.3	90.5	24.9	2.9	1.5	102.7
2017		-1.9	-0.4	0.6	-1.4	-3.1	90.3	24.8	2.5	2.4	101.8
2018		-1.4	-0.3	0.5	-1.4	-2.6	89.9	24.4	2.1	3.4	100.4
2019		-1.5	-0.6	0.3	-1.3	-3.1	88.0	23.7	1.9	4.4	98.2
2020		-7.7	-0.2	0.2	-2.5	-10.1	107.8	27.2	2.0	7.6	120.3
2021		-6.0	0.0	0.3	-1.0	-6.7	104.7	25.6	1.9	8.0	116.8
2022		-3.1	-1.1	-0.1	-0.4	-4.7	100.9	23.6	1.7	7.9	111.6
2023		-2.1	-0.9	-0.1	-0.6	-3.6	98.1	22.2	1.6	7.9	107.7
2024		--	--	--	--	-3.1	--	--	--	--	105.3
2025		--	--	--	--	-3.0	--	--	--	--	104.2
2022	II	-4.7	0.0	0.2	-0.3	-4.8	102.8	24.6	1.8	7.7	114.4
	III	-2.5	-1.1	-0.1	-0.4	-4.1	103.1	23.9	1.7	7.5	114.1
	IV	-3.1	-1.1	-0.1	-0.4	-4.7	100.9	23.6	1.7	7.9	111.6
2023	I	-2.6	-1.3	-0.1	-0.4	-4.4	100.5	23.4	1.7	7.7	111.2
	II	-2.7	-1.4	-0.2	-0.3	-4.6	100.8	23.2	1.7	7.5	111.3
	III	-3.3	-0.8	0.0	-0.3	-4.5	99.9	22.7	1.6	7.4	109.8
	IV	-2.1	-0.9	-0.1	-0.6	-3.6	98.1	22.2	1.6	7.9	107.7
2024	I	-2.1	-1.1	-0.2	-0.4	-3.8	99.4	22.2	1.6	7.8	108.8

Sources: National Statistics Institute. Bank of Spain (Financial Accounts of the Spanish Economy) and Funcas (Forecasts).

Chart 7.1 - Government deficit

Percent of GDP, 4-quarter cumulated operations

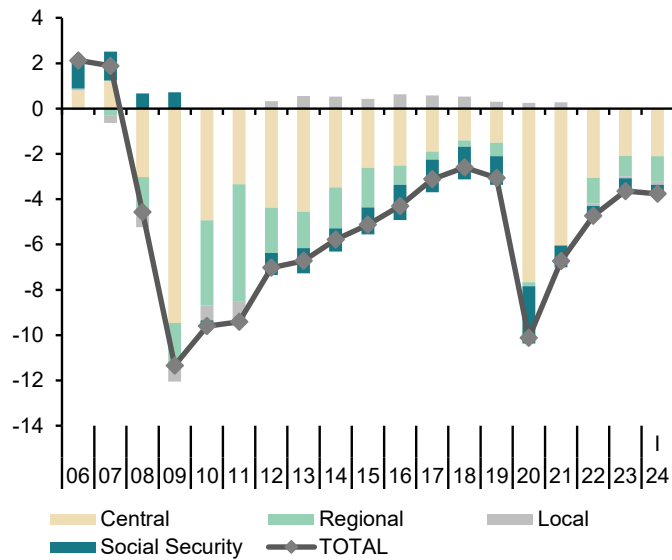


Chart 7.2 - Government debt

Percent of GDP

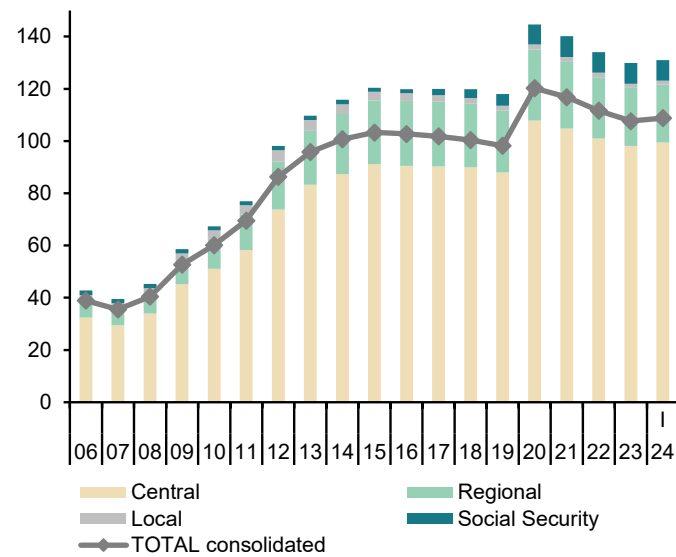


Table 8

General activity and industrial sector indicators (a)

	General activity indicators				Industrial sector indicators					
	Economic Sentiment Index	Composite PMI index	Social Security Affiliates (f)	Electricity consumption (temperature adjusted)	Industrial production index	Social Security Affiliates in industry	Manufacturing PMI index	Industrial confidence index	Manufacturing turnover index deflated (g)	Industrial orders
	Index	Index	Thousands	1,000 GWH, monthly average	2021=100	Thousands	Index	Balance of responses	2021=100	Balance of responses
2016	106.1	54.9	17,157.5	21.0	98.8	2,124.7	53.1	-2.1	97.5	-5.4
2017	109.4	56.2	17,789.6	21.4	101.6	2,191.0	54.8	1.4	101.9	2.2
2018	108.1	54.6	18,364.5	21.5	102.2	2,250.9	53.3	-0.5	103.9	-0.2
2019	104.7	52.7	18,844.1	20.9	102.8	2,283.2	49.1	-3.6	103.9	-5.1
2020	89.6	41.5	18,440.5	19.9	93.2	2,239.3	47.5	-13.6	93.4	-30.0
2021	105.2	55.3	18,910.0	20.4	100.0	2,270.4	57.0	0.6	100.0	-1.8
2022	101.3	51.8	19,663.0	19.6	102.7	2,324.3	51.0	-0.8	103.1	1.6
2023	100.6	52.5	20,193.2	19.2	101.3	2,363.7	48.0	-6.5	101.5	-10.9
2024 (b)	103.1	54.5	20,625.4	19.5	104.4	2,396.3	51.5	-5.0	102.7	-9.3
2022 IV	98.0	49.1	19,831.1	18.9	101.8	2,337.4	45.6	-5.3	102.7	-8.1
2023 I	100.2	55.2	19,971.7	19.3	101.6	2,347.6	50.1	-4.6	102.0	-9.0
II	101.3	54.7	20,162.4	19.0	100.8	2,359.1	48.5	-5.2	101.6	-7.1
III	100.8	50.1	20,268.2	19.1	100.7	2,369.4	47.4	-8.2	101.3	-13.7
IV	100.3	50.1	20,369.1	19.4	100.9	2,378.6	45.8	-8.1	101.3	-13.9
2024 I	102.4	53.6	20,507.8	19.4	101.2	2,390.2	50.7	-5.2	100.7	-9.2
II	102.8	56.0	20,654.2	19.3	100.9	2,398.2	52.9	-5.5	100.6	-9.6
III (b)	104.8	53.5	20,738.1	19.4	100.6	2,404.7	50.8	-4.0	99.5	-9.0
2024 Jun	102.5	55.8	20,697.3	19.2	101.0	2,401.1	52.3	-5.9	100.7	-7.6
Jul	104.1	53.4	20,720.3	19.2	100.6	2,402.9	51.0	-4.4	99.5	-8.6
Aug	105.4	53.5	20,755.9	19.6	--	2,406.5	50.5	-3.5	--	-9.5
Percentage changes (c)										
2016	--	--	3.1	0.3	1.8	2.8	--	--	2.6	--
2017	--	--	3.7	1.7	2.9	3.1	--	--	4.5	--
2018	--	--	3.2	0.6	0.6	2.7	--	--	2.0	--
2019	--	--	2.6	-2.6	0.6	1.4	--	--	0.0	--
2020	--	--	-2.1	-4.8	-9.3	-1.9	--	--	-10.1	--
2021	--	--	2.5	2.2	7.3	1.4	--	--	7.0	--
2022	--	--	4.0	-3.8	2.7	2.4	--	--	3.1	--
2023	--	--	2.7	-1.9	-1.4	1.7	--	--	-1.6	--
2024 (d)	--	--	2.5	1.3	0.4	1.7	--	--	-0.8	--
2022 IV	--	--	0.5	-3.1	-1.1	0.3	--	--	-1.6	--
2023 I	--	--	0.7	1.8	-0.2	0.4	--	--	-0.6	--
II	--	--	1.0	-1.4	-0.8	0.5	--	--	-0.5	--
III	--	--	0.5	0.6	-0.1	0.4	--	--	-0.3	--
IV	--	--	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.4	--	--	0.0	--
2024 I	--	--	0.7	-0.1	0.3	0.5	--	--	-0.6	--
II	--	--	0.7	-0.5	-0.3	0.3	--	--	-0.1	--
III (e)	--	--	0.4	0.6	-0.3	0.3	--	--	-1.1	--
2024 Jun	--	--	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.1	--	--	0.4	--
Jul	--	--	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	--	--	-1.2	--
Aug	--	--	0.2	2.1	--	0.1	--	--	--	--

(a) Seasonally adjusted, except for annual data. (b) Period with available data. (c) Percent change from the previous quarter for quarterly data, from the previous month for monthly data, unless otherwise indicated. (d) Growth of available period over the same period of the previous year. (e) Growth of the average of available months over the monthly average of the previous quarter. (f) Excluding domestic service workers and non-professional caregivers. (g) Deflated by Funcas.

Sources: European Commission, S&P Global, M. of Labour, M. of Industry, National Statistics Institute, REE and Funcas.

Chart 8.1 - General activity indicators (I)

Level, 2009=100

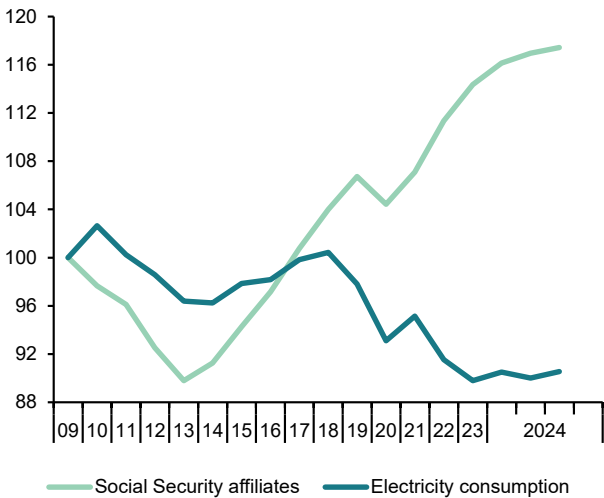


Chart 8.2 - General activity indicators (II)

Index

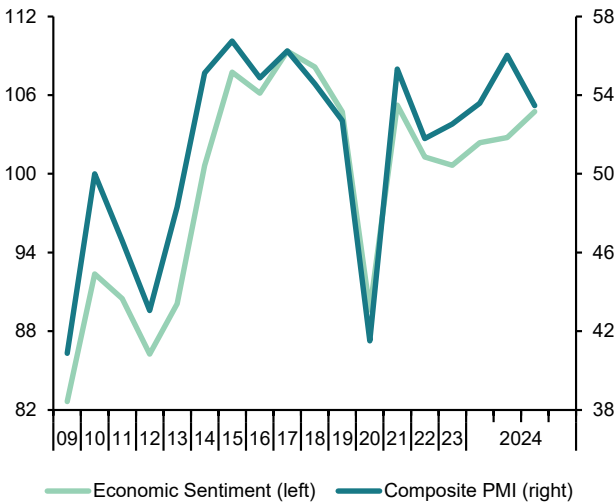


Chart 8.3 - Industrial sector indicators (I)

Level, 2009=100

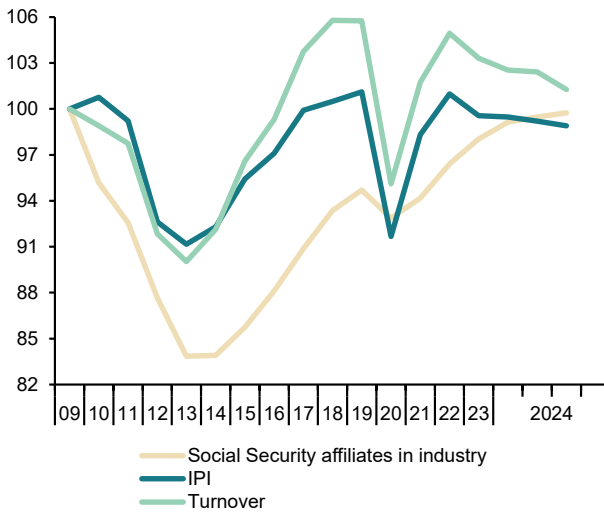


Chart 8.4 - Industrial sector indicators (II)

Index

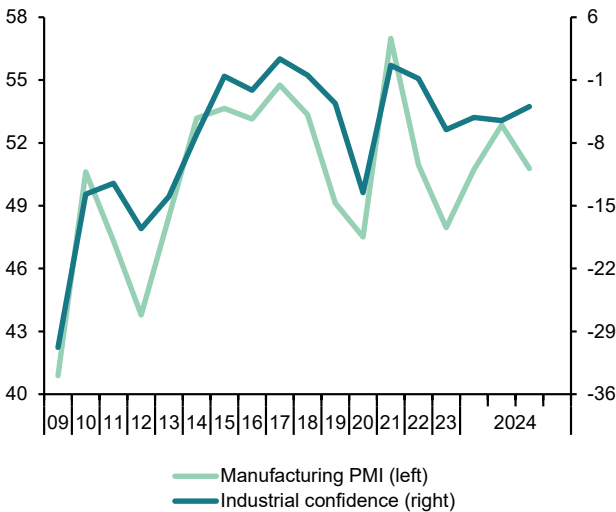


Table 9

Construction and services sector indicators (a)

		Construction indicators					Service sector indicators					
		Social Security Affiliates in construction	Industrial production index construction materials	Construction confidence index	Official tenders (f)	Housing permits (f)	Social Security Affiliates in services (g)	Services Production Index (deflated)	Services PMI index	Hotel overnight stays	Passenger air transport	Services confidence index
		Thousands	2021=100	Balance of responses	EUR Billions, monthly average	Million m ² monthly average	Thousands	2021=100	Index	Million, monthly average	Million, monthly average)	Balance of responses
2016		1,053.9	82.4	-39.1	0.8	1.1	12,851.6	93.2	55.0	27.6	19.1	18.2
2017		1,118.8	89.2	-25.1	1.1	1.3	13,338.2	97.8	56.4	28.4	20.7	22.9
2018		1,194.1	91.9	-6.0	1.4	1.6	13,781.3	101.7	54.8	28.3	21.9	21.2
2019		1,254.9	100.4	-7.7	1.4	1.7	14,169.1	104.7	53.9	28.6	23.1	13.9
2020		1,233.1	89.2	-17.4	1.1	1.3	13,849.2	87.5	40.3	7.7	6.3	-25.5
2021		1,288.6	100.0	-1.9	1.8	1.6	14,235.1	100.0	55.0	14.4	9.9	8.6
2022		1,333.8	103.4	8.9	2.3	1.7	14,926.3	107.1	52.5	26.7	20.2	12.2
2022		1,384.6	103.1	8.7	2.2	1.7	15,393.2	108.6	53.6	28.9	23.5	13.9
2024 (b)		1,407.3	110.8	7.4	2.3	1.9	15,782.2	108.3	55.2	31.6	26.0	17.3
2022	IV	1,356.0	104.9	14.8	3.0	1.8	15,073.7	109.1	50.8	27.8	22.1	5.9
2023	I	1,374.7	107.1	3.3	2.0	1.7	15,191.9	109.0	56.3	28.6	22.8	10.0
	II	1,383.3	102.6	12.9	2.5	1.7	15,365.9	108.8	56.0	28.6	23.1	14.4
	III	1,386.4	101.4	5.9	2.3	1.5	15,460.4	107.1	50.8	29.0	23.9	15.8
	IV	1,394.7	101.1	12.8	2.1	1.7	15,553.2	111.0	51.2	29.5	24.4	15.4
2024	I	1,403.7	104.6	5.6	2.2	1.8	15,676.3	111.7	54.3	30.0	24.9	17.2
	II	1,404.1	104.8	9.7	2.4	2.0	15,813.8	111.2	56.6	30.5	25.6	15.8
	III (b)	1,410.6	104.1	6.6	--	--	15,890.1	--	54.2	30.2	25.9	19.5
2024	Jun	1,405.4	103.7	-1.0	2.5	--	15,857.7	110.4	56.8	30.5	25.8	19.3
	Jul	1,409.0	104.1	11.9	--	--	15,874.2	--	53.9	30.2	25.9	17.5
	Aug	1,412.1	--	1.3	--	--	15,906.0	--	54.6	30.2	26.0	21.5
Percentage changes (c)												
2016		2.6	2.5	--	-1.7	29.0	3.4	5.6	--	7.4	11.0	--
2017		6.2	8.3	--	37.1	24.8	3.8	5.0	--	2.8	8.3	--
2018		6.7	3.0	--	30.8	24.5	3.3	4.0	--	-0.2	5.8	--
2019		5.1	9.3	--	1.6	1.3	2.8	3.0	--	0.9	5.3	--
2020		-1.7	-11.1	--	-23.3	-19.8	-2.3	-16.4	--	-73.1	-72.7	--
2021		4.5	12.0	--	68.6	22.7	2.8	14.3	--	87.4	57.8	--
2022		3.5	3.4	--	27.9	1.2	4.9	7.1	--	85.4	103.4	--
2023		3.8	-0.3	--	-3.6	-0.6	3.1	1.4	--	8.2	16.3	--
2024 (d)		1.8	0.7	--	1.3	11.8	3.0	2.4	--	5.6	10.1	--
2022	IV	1.4	0.4	--	44.8	7.2	0.6	1.8	--	1.3	4.3	--
2023	I	1.4	2.0	--	18.0	-3.7	0.8	-0.1	--	2.9	3.5	--
	II	0.6	-4.1	--	14.7	12.2	1.1	-0.2	--	0.2	1.0	--
	III	0.2	-1.2	--	-4.7	0.8	0.6	-1.6	--	1.2	3.4	--
	IV	0.6	-0.3	--	-28.4	-9.1	0.6	3.7	--	2.1	2.4	--
2024	I	0.6	3.4	--	11.9	3.4	0.8	0.6	--	1.4	2.1	--
	II	0.0	0.2	--	-7.0	26.3	0.9	-0.4	--	1.8	2.8	--
	III (e)	0.5	-0.7	--	--	--	0.5	--	--	-1.0	1.0	--
2024	Jun	0.1	-1.1	--	-13.5	--	0.3	-1.0	--	-1.6	0.5	--
	Jul	0.3	0.3	--	--	--	0.1	--	--	-1.2	0.2	--
	Aug	0.2	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	--	0.0	0.4	--

(a) Seasonally adjusted, except for annual data and (f). (b) Period with available data. (c) Percent change from the previous quarter for quarterly data, from the previous month for monthly data, unless otherwise indicated. (d) Growth of available period over the same period of the previous year. (e) Growth of the average of available months over the monthly average of the previous quarter. (f) Percent changes are over the same period of the previous year. (g) Excluding domestic service workers and non-professional caregivers.

Sources: European Commission, S&P Global, M. of Labour, M. of Public Works, National Statistics Institute, AENA, OFICEMEN, SEOPAN and Funcas.

Chart 9.1 - Construction indicators (I)

Level, 2009=100 and index

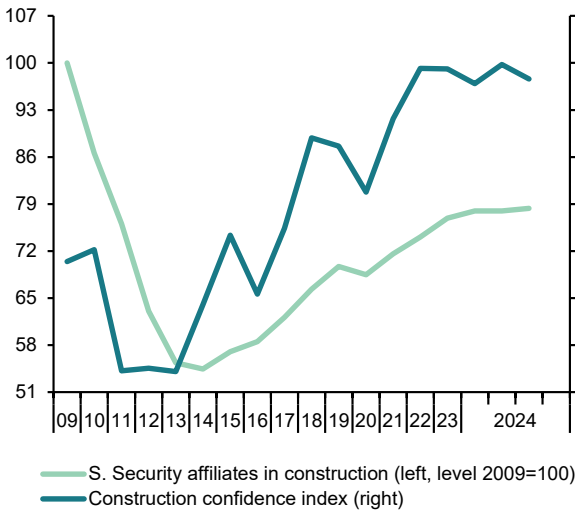


Chart 9.2 - Construction indicators (II)

Level, 2009=100

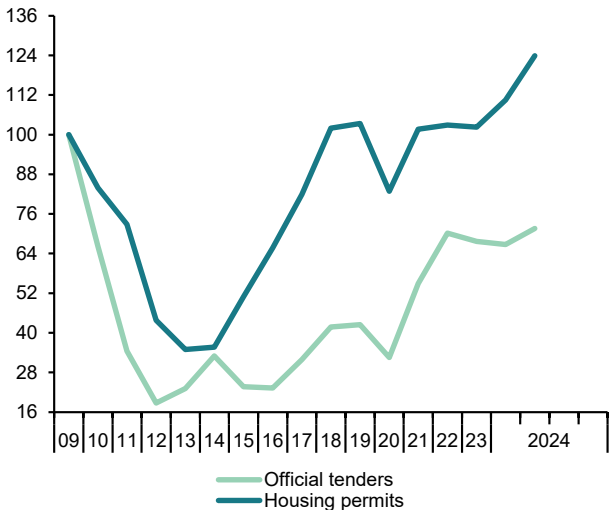


Chart 9.3 - Services indicators (I)

Level, 2009=100

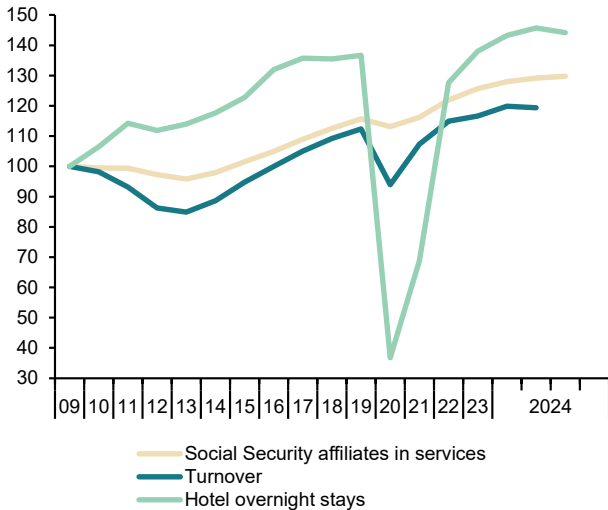


Chart 9.4 - Services indicators (II)

Index

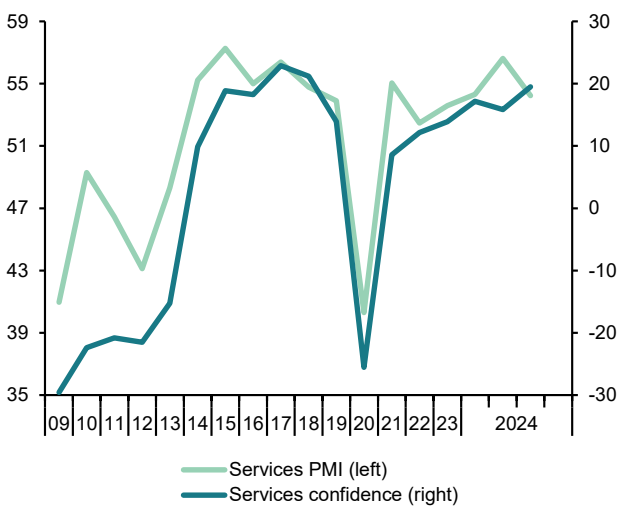


Table 10

Consumption and investment indicators (a)

		Consumption indicators					Investment in equipment indicators				
		Retail sales deflated	Car registrations	Consumer confidence index	Hotel overnight stays by residents in Spain	Industrial orders for consumer goods	Large company sales (consumer goods and services)	Cargo vehicles registrations	Industrial orders for investment goods	Imports of capital goods (volume)	Large company sales (capital goods)
		2021=100	Thousands, monthly average	Balance of responses	Million, monthly average	Balance of responses	2015=100	Thousands, monthly average	Balance of responses	2015=100	2015=100
2015		95.1	91.2	-4.9	9.2	-3.1	100.0	15.0	0.2	100.0	100.0
2016		98.5	102.5	-6.1	9.5	-1.4	107.3	15.9	-0.2	104.1	104.0
2017		99.6	111.8	-2.9	9.7	2.2	110.3	17.3	4.9	110.7	107.7
2018		100.3	118.7	-4.4	9.7	-5.6	113.1	19.2	12.4	112.9	112.5
2019		102.6	114.6	-6.4	10.0	-2.9	116.0	18.4	8.8	113.1	117.7
2020		95.9	78.3	-22.5	4.3	-25.5	106.3	14.2	-22.7	107.1	110.0
2021		100.0	79.5	-12.9	7.6	-11.1	111.4	15.6	4.7	118.1	115.4
2022		102.1	76.2	-26.5	10.0	-2.8	118.7	13.9	28.2	133.5	124.6
2023		104.8	86.7	-19.2	10.1	-6.8	120.8	17.2	17.9	138.2	143.4
2024	(b)	103.6	93.3	-15.5	10.7	-8.5	121.0	18.8	6.4	135.1	143.7
2022	IV	102.5	85.3	-27.7	10.2	-6.1	119.4	15.5	27.5	138.7	131.2
2023	I	103.9	85.4	-22.5	10.3	-5.7	119.1	16.8	25.8	140.1	145.8
	II	105.1	82.9	-19.1	10.1	-5.7	120.1	16.0	24.6	139.5	145.7
	III	104.6	85.9	-16.1	10.0	-8.5	121.8	17.1	11.8	137.8	139.2
	IV	105.4	96.3	-19.0	10.2	-7.4	122.1	19.0	9.4	136.5	143.0
2024	I	105.0	89.1	-17.2	10.2	-7.4	122.6	19.3	6.2	136.1	141.1
	II	105.5	92.0	-14.4	10.2	-10.5	123.5	18.0	10.1	136.1	144.5
	III (b)	106.1	85.1	-14.5	9.8	-7.3	124.3	16.3	1.2	136.6	141.8
2024	Jun	105.6	90.9	-14.2	10.2	-10.2	123.4	16.4	3.7	136.3	150.5
	Jul	106.1	81.5	-13.7	9.9	-9.8	124.3	16.3	1.2	136.6	141.8
	Aug	--	88.7	-15.2	9.7	-4.7	--	--	1.3	--	--
Percentage changes (c)											
2015		4.3	22.9	--	5.3	--	7.6	31.1	--	14.4	7.1
2016		3.6	12.4	--	3.6	--	7.3	6.1	--	4.1	4.0
2017		1.2	9.1	--	1.4	--	2.7	8.5	--	6.4	3.6
2018		0.6	6.1	--	0.6	--	2.6	10.8	--	2.0	4.4
2019		2.4	-3.4	--	2.7	--	2.6	-4.0	--	0.2	4.6
2020		-6.5	-31.7	--	-57.2	--	-8.4	-22.6	--	-5.3	-6.5
2021		4.2	1.6	--	77.3	--	4.9	9.4	--	10.3	4.9
2022		2.1	-4.1	--	32.3	--	6.5	-10.8	--	13.0	8.0
2023		2.6	13.7	--	1.4	--	1.8	24.1	--	3.5	15.1
2024	(d)	0.7	6.2	--	-0.3	--	3.2	9.9	--	-3.3	-1.9
2022	IV	-0.1	0.1	--	-0.7	--	1.1	8.0	--	7.5	17.7
2023	I	1.4	0.1	--	1.5	--	-1.1	8.3	--	4.0	52.8
	II	1.2	-3.0	--	-1.7	--	3.4	-4.9	--	-1.7	-0.4
	III	-0.5	3.6	--	-1.3	--	5.8	7.3	--	-4.8	-16.6
	IV	0.7	12.1	--	1.5	--	1.1	11.1	--	-3.7	11.4
2024	I	-0.4	-7.4	--	0.1	--	1.5	1.5	--	-1.3	-5.1
	II	0.5	3.2	--	0.2	--	3.0	-6.8	--	0.2	10.0
	III (e)	0.6	-7.4	--	-3.9	--	2.7	-9.5	--	1.5	-7.2
2024	Jun	0.4	0.3	--	-1.9	--	0.4	-10.5	--	0.1	5.1
	Jul	0.5	-10.3	--	-3.5	--	0.7	-0.9	--	0.2	-5.7
	Aug	--	8.8	--	-1.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

(a) Seasonally adjusted, except for annual data. (b) Period with available data. (c) Percent change from the previous quarter for quarterly data, from the previous month for monthly data, unless otherwise indicated. (d) Growth of available period over the same period of the previous year. (e) Growth of the average of available months over the monthly average of the previous quarter.

Sources: European Commission. M. of Economy. M. of Industry. National Statistics Institute. DGT. ANFAC and Funcas.

Chart 10.1 - Consumption indicators

Level, 2009=100 and balance of responses

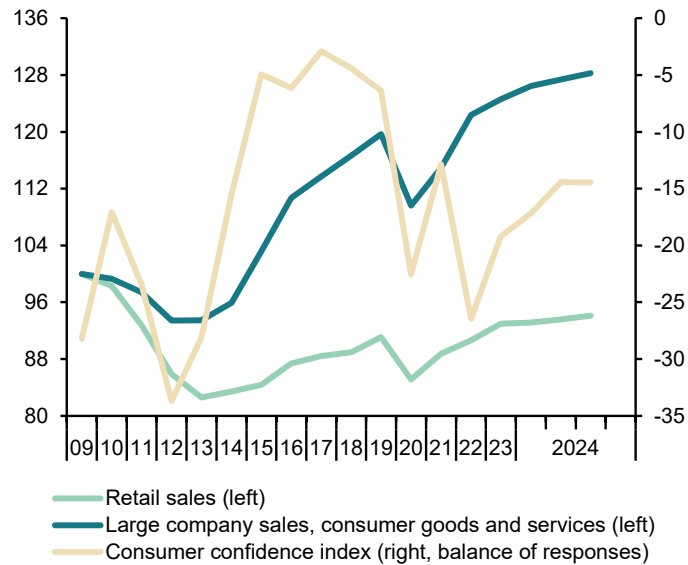


Chart 10.2 - Investment indicators

Level, 2009=100 and balance of responses

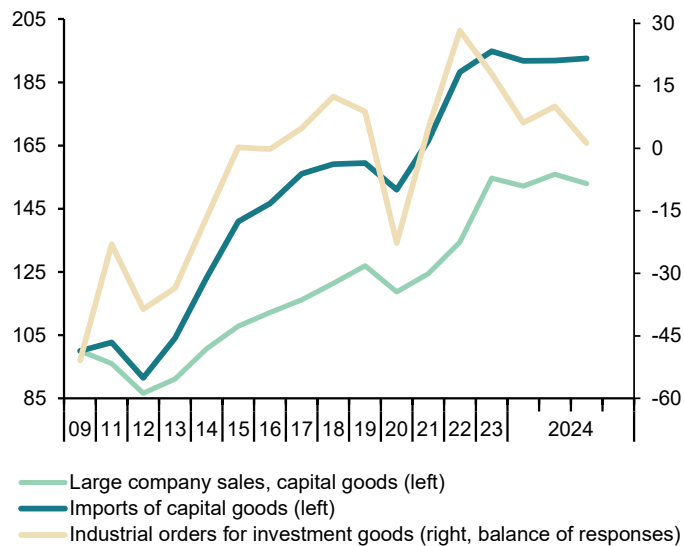


Table 11a

Labour market (I)
 Forecasts in yellow

		Population aged 16 or more	Labour force		Employment		Unemployment		Participation rate (a)	Employment rate (b)	Unemployment rate (c)			
											Total	Aged 16-24	Spanish	Foreign
			Original	Seasonally adjusted	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted				Original	
			I	2=4+6	3=5+7	4	5	6	7	8	9	10=7/3	11	12
Million									Percentage					
2016		38.5	22.8	--	18.3	--	4.5	--	75.4	60.5	19.6	44.4	18.7	26.6
2017		38.7	22.7	--	18.8	--	3.9	--	75.1	62.1	17.2	38.6	16.3	23.8
2018		38.9	22.8	--	19.3	--	3.5	--	74.9	63.4	15.3	34.3	14.3	21.9
2019		39.3	23.0	--	19.8	--	3.2	--	75.0	64.3	14.1	32.5	13.2	20.1
2020		39.6	22.7	--	19.2	--	3.5	--	73.4	61.9	15.5	38.3	14.1	24.6
2021		39.9	23.3	--	19.8	--	3.5	--	74.9	63.7	14.9	35.0	13.6	23.1
2022		40.4	23.6	--	20.5	--	3.1	--	75.3	65.4	13.0	29.7	12.0	19.4
2023		41.0	24.1	--	21.2	--	2.9	--	75.8	66.5	12.2	28.7	11.2	17.7
2024		41.4	24.4	--	21.7	--	2.7	--	--	--	11.2	--	--	--
2025		41.7	24.5	--	22.0	--	2.5	--	--	--	10.3	--	--	--
2022	III	40.5	23.8	23.7	20.7	20.6	3.0	3.1	75.2	65.4	12.9	30.6	11.8	18.6
	IV	40.6	23.7	23.7	20.6	20.6	3.1	3.1	75.0	65.3	12.9	29.0	12.0	18.9
2023	I	40.8	23.8	23.9	20.6	20.9	3.2	3.0	75.5	65.9	12.7	29.0	12.2	20.0
	II	40.9	24.1	24.1	21.3	21.2	2.8	2.9	75.9	66.6	12.2	28.8	10.7	17.1
	III	41.1	24.3	24.2	21.4	21.3	2.9	2.9	75.9	66.7	12.0	28.4	11.0	16.6
	IV	41.2	24.3	24.3	21.4	21.4	2.9	2.9	75.9	66.9	11.8	28.4	10.8	17.2
2024	I	41.3	24.2	24.4	21.3	21.5	3.0	2.8	76.0	67.1	11.7	27.0	11.1	18.6
	II	41.5	24.4	24.5	21.7	21.6	2.8	2.9	76.1	67.1	11.8	27.2	10.2	16.9
Percentage changes (d)									Difference from one year ago					
2016		0.1	-0.4	--	2.7	--	-11.4	--	-0.3	1.2	-2.4	-3.9	-2.2	-3.8
2017		0.3	-0.4	--	2.6	--	-12.6	--	-0.3	1.6	-2.4	-5.9	-2.4	-2.8
2018		0.6	0.3	--	2.7	--	-11.2	--	-0.2	1.3	-2.0	-4.2	-2.0	-2.0
2019		1.0	1.0	--	2.3	--	-6.6	--	0.1	0.9	-1.2	-1.8	-1.1	-1.8
2020		-1.9	-0.9	--	-7.3	--	38.0	--	0.4	-3.8	5.5	11.9	5.5	6.5
2021		3.6	2.1	--	8.1	--	-22.4	--	-0.4	3.2	-4.7	-9.4	-5.1	-3.6
2022		1.1	1.4	--	3.6	--	-11.4	--	0.3	1.7	-1.9	-8.9	-4.3	-4.4
2023		1.5	2.1	--	3.1	--	-4.6	--	0.5	1.1	-0.9	-5.7	-3.1	-4.2
2024		1.1	1.1	--	2.3	--	-7.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2025		0.6	0.6	--	1.6	--	-7.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2022	III	1.3	0.9	0.2	3.2	0.3	-12.7	-0.9	-0.2	1.3	-2.0	-1.2	-1.9	-3.1
	IV	1.5	1.3	0.1	1.8	0.2	-2.1	-0.3	0.0	0.4	-0.5	-2.1	-0.3	-2.0
2023	I	1.6	1.7	0.9	2.2	1.2	-0.9	-0.7	0.0	0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	-1.2
	II	1.5	2.0	0.8	3.2	1.4	-6.2	-3.3	0.5	1.1	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.9
	III	1.5	2.4	0.4	3.4	0.6	-4.3	-0.8	0.7	1.3	-0.9	-2.3	-0.7	-2.0
	IV	1.5	2.2	0.2	3.6	0.5	-7.2	-1.7	0.8	1.6	-1.1	-0.6	-1.2	-1.7
2024	I	1.4	1.7	0.4	3.0	0.5	-6.5	-0.4	0.5	1.3	-1.0	-2.0	-1.1	-1.4
	II	1.5	1.6	0.5	2.0	0.4	-1.9	1.2	0.2	0.5	-0.4	-1.5	-0.5	-0.3

(a) Labour force aged from 16 to 64 years over population aged from 16 to 64 years. (b) Employed aged from 16 to 64 years over population aged from 16 to 64 years. (c) Unemployed in each group over labour force in that group. (d) Annual percentage changes for original data; quarterly percentage changes for S.A. data.

Source: INE (Labour Force Survey) and Funcas.

Chart 11a.1 - Labour force, employment and unemployment, SA

Thousands and percentage of active population

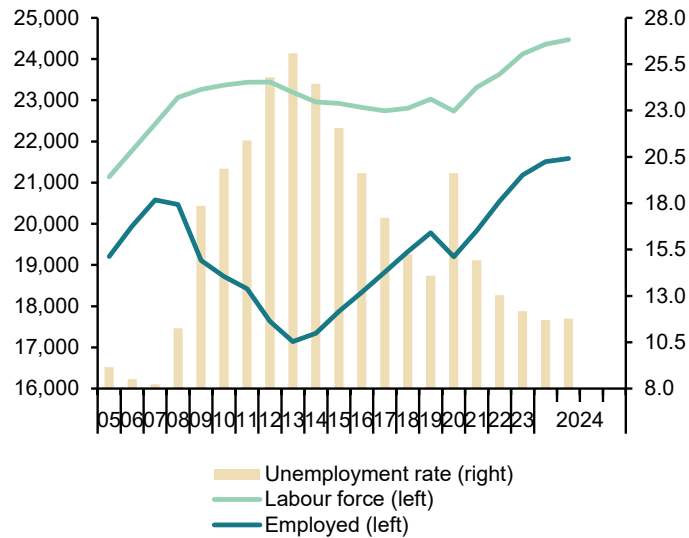


Chart 11a.2 - Unemployment rates

Percentage

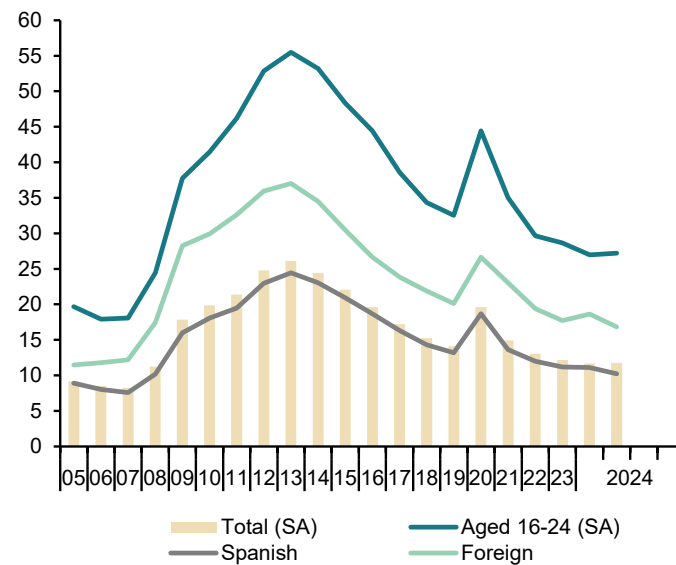


Table 11b

Labour market (II)

	Employed by sector				Employed by professional situation				Employed by duration of the working-day				
	Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Services	Employees			Self employed	Full-time	Part-time	Part-time employment rate (b)		
					Total	By type of contract							
						Tempo- rary	Indefinite	Temporary employment rate (a)					
	I	2	3	4	5=6+7	6	7	8=6/5	9	10	11	12	
Million (original data)													
2016	0.77	2.52	1.07	13.97	15.23	3.97	11.26	26.1	3.11	15.55	2.79	15.21	
2017	0.82	2.65	1.13	14.23	15.72	4.19	11.52	26.7	3.11	16.01	2.82	14.97	
2018	0.81	2.71	1.22	14.59	16.23	4.35	11.88	26.8	3.09	16.50	2.83	14.65	
2019	0.80	2.76	1.28	14.94	16.67	4.38	12.29	26.3	3.11	16.88	2.90	14.64	
2020	0.77	2.70	1.24	14.49	16.11	3.88	12.23	24.1	3.09	16.51	2.70	14.05	
2021	0.82	2.71	1.32	14.99	16.66	4.21	12.45	25.2	3.17	17.08	2.75	13.87	
2022	0.80	2.78	1.35	15.61	17.37	3.70	13.66	21.3	3.18	17.76	2.78	13.55	
2023	0.77	2.81	1.40	16.20	17.96	3.10	14.87	17.2	3.22	18.36	2.82	13.31	
2024 (c)	0.77	2.86	1.45	16.39	18.25	2.89	15.36	15.8	3.21	18.53	2.94	13.70	
2022	III	0.75	2.82	1.37	15.81	17.56	3.59	13.97	20.4	3.19	18.08	2.66	12.84
	IV	0.78	2.81	1.34	15.72	17.49	3.18	14.31	18.2	3.15	17.84	2.80	13.59
2023	I	0.78	2.81	1.34	15.72	17.47	3.06	14.41	17.5	3.16	17.81	2.83	13.70
	II	0.78	2.74	1.40	16.34	18.00	3.15	14.85	17.5	3.26	18.38	2.88	13.53
	III	0.72	2.85	1.42	16.46	18.25	3.17	15.08	17.4	3.20	18.76	2.69	12.54
2024	IV	0.79	2.86	1.44	16.30	18.13	3.01	15.12	16.6	3.26	18.51	2.88	13.47
	I	0.77	2.83	1.42	16.24	18.06	2.84	15.23	15.7	3.19	18.31	2.94	13.84
	II	0.77	2.89	1.48	16.54	18.44	2.94	15.50	16.0	3.24	18.74	2.94	13.57
Annual percentage changes								Difference from one year ago	Annual percentage changes			Difference from one year ago	
2016	5.1	1.6	0.0	2.9	3.1	6.8	1.8	0.9	0.7	3.3	-0.8	-0.5	
2017	5.8	5.0	5.1	1.9	3.2	5.6	2.3	0.6	-0.1	2.9	1.0	-0.2	
2018	-0.8	2.3	8.3	2.5	3.3	3.8	3.1	0.1	-0.5	3.1	0.4	-0.3	
2019	-1.9	2.0	4.6	2.4	2.7	0.6	3.5	-0.6	0.5	2.3	2.3	0.0	
2020	-4.0	-2.3	-2.6	-3.0	-3.4	-11.4	-0.5	-2.2	-0.5	-2.2	-6.9	-0.6	
2021	6.9	0.5	5.7	3.4	3.4	8.5	1.8	1.2	2.6	3.5	2.0	-0.2	
2022	-2.4	2.5	3.0	4.2	4.3	-11.9	9.7	-3.9	0.2	4.0	1.2	-0.3	
2023	-3.9	1.3	3.2	3.8	3.4	-16.4	8.8	-4.1	1.3	3.4	1.2	-0.2	
2024 (d)	-0.9	3.0	5.7	2.3	2.9	-6.9	5.0	-1.7	0.1	2.4	3.2	0.1	
2022	III	-3.4	2.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	-19.2	11.6	-5.7	1.3	3.9	-1.5	-0.6
	IV	-8.7	1.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	-27.0	12.9	-7.4	-2.8	1.8	2.1	0.0
2023	I	-8.8	3.7	-0.7	2.8	2.7	-26.2	11.9	-6.8	-0.4	2.6	-0.2	-0.3
	II	-4.2	-1.6	2.4	4.4	3.4	-19.5	10.0	-5.0	1.8	3.5	1.3	-0.2
	III	-3.7	1.1	3.6	4.1	3.9	-11.5	7.9	-3.0	0.3	3.7	1.0	-0.3
2024	IV	1.6	2.0	7.5	3.7	3.7	-5.3	5.6	-1.6	3.5	3.8	2.7	-0.1
	I	-1.2	0.7	6.1	3.3	3.4	-7.2	5.7	-1.8	0.7	2.8	4.1	0.1
	II	-0.6	5.4	5.3	1.3	2.5	-6.6	4.4	-1.5	-0.5	2.0	2.3	0.0

(a) Percentage of employees with temporary contract over total employees. (b) Percentage of part-time employed over total employed. (c) Average of available data. (d) Change of existing data over the same period last year.

Source: INE (Labour Force Survey).

Chart 11b.1 - Employment by sector

Level, 2003=100

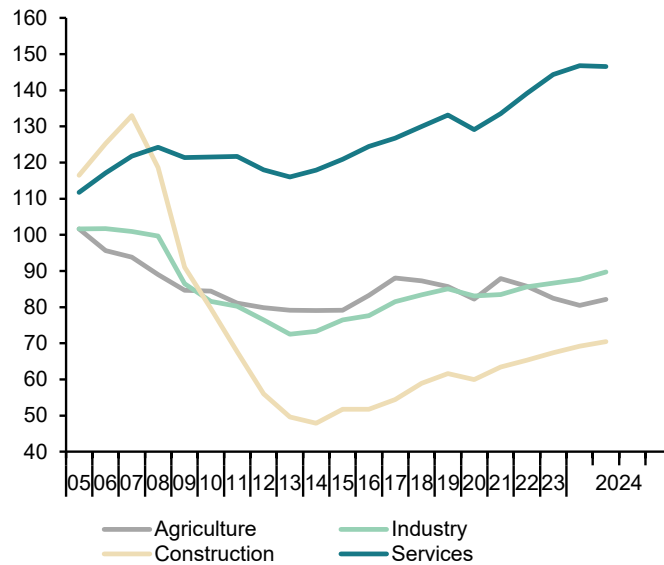


Chart 11b.2 - Temporary employment rate

Percentage over total employees

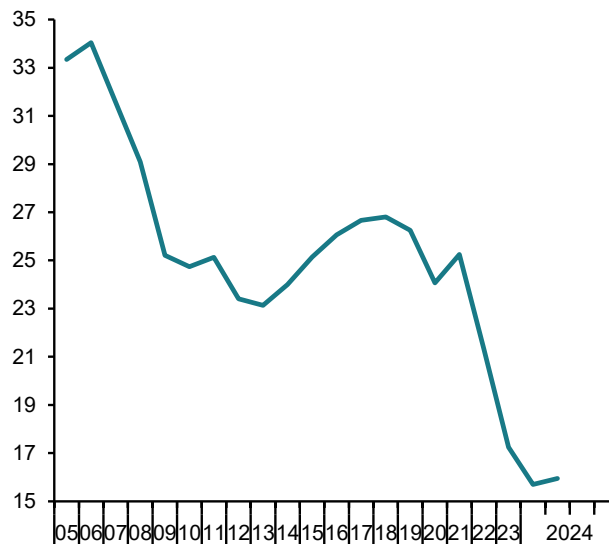


Table 12

Index of Consumer Prices

Forecasts in yellow

		Total	Total excluding food and energy	Excluding unprocessed food and energy				Unprocessed food	Energy	Food
				Total	Non-energy industrial goods	Services	Processed food			
% of total in 2023		100.00	67.63	84.29	20.77	46.86	16.67	6.34	9.36	23.01
Indexes. 2021 = 100										
2018		96.6	97.9	97.7	98.9	97.3	96.9	92.4	92.4	95.5
2019		97.3	98.9	98.5	99.2	98.7	97.5	94.2	91.3	96.3
2020		97.0	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.4	98.7	97.7	82.5	98.4
2021		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2022		108.4	103.7	105.2	104.2	103.3	110.6	110.9	127.9	110.7
2023		112.2	108.3	111.5	108.6	107.8	124.0	121.2	107.1	123.0
2024		115.5	111.2	114.8	109.4	111.7	128.7	125.4	108.6	127.6
2025		117.9	113.8	117.4	110.2	115.0	131.5	128.5	108.8	130.5
Annual percentage changes										
2018		1.7	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.0	3.1	6.1	1.8
2019		0.7	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.5	1.9	-1.2	0.9
2020		-0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.3	3.7	-9.6	2.1
2021		3.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.3	2.4	21.2	1.7
2022		8.4	3.7	5.2	4.2	3.3	10.6	10.9	27.9	10.7
2023		3.5	4.4	6.0	4.2	4.3	12.1	9.3	-16.3	11.1
2024		2.9	2.8	3.0	0.8	3.6	3.8	3.5	1.4	3.8
2025		2.1	2.3	2.2	0.7	3.0	2.1	2.5	0.2	2.2
2024	Jan	3.4	3.0	3.6	1.6	3.6	6.2	8.8	-2.3	6.9
	Feb	2.8	3.0	3.5	1.2	3.9	5.3	5.0	-4.7	5.2
	Mar	3.2	3.0	3.3	0.9	3.9	4.7	3.1	1.6	4.3
	Apr	3.3	2.6	2.9	0.7	3.4	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.6
	May	3.6	2.7	3.0	0.7	3.7	4.2	4.6	8.0	4.3
	Jun	3.4	2.8	3.0	0.5	3.7	4.0	4.5	6.1	4.1
	Jul	2.8	2.6	2.8	0.7	3.4	3.4	2.6	2.7	3.2
	Aug	2.3	2.6	2.7	0.5	3.5	3.1	1.7	-1.5	2.7
	Sep	2.1	2.7	2.7	0.5	3.6	2.7	1.9	-3.4	2.5
	Oct	2.2	2.6	2.7	0.6	3.5	2.9	2.3	-1.6	2.7
	Nov	2.7	2.8	2.8	0.6	3.7	2.7	1.5	3.0	2.4
	Dec	2.9	2.8	2.8	0.7	3.7	2.7	1.7	5.5	2.4
2025	Jan	2.6	2.8	2.8	0.4	3.9	2.8	2.3	1.5	2.6
	Feb	2.5	2.7	2.5	0.5	3.6	2.0	3.5	1.7	2.4
	Mar	2.1	2.4	2.4	0.6	3.2	2.1	2.7	-1.1	2.3
	Apr	1.9	2.6	2.5	0.7	3.4	2.2	1.4	-2.4	1.9
	May	1.9	2.3	2.4	0.8	3.0	2.5	1.9	-2.0	2.3
	Jun	1.8	2.1	2.1	0.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	-1.8	2.4
	Jul	2.1	2.2	2.2	0.6	2.9	2.2	2.5	0.5	2.3
	Aug	2.3	2.3	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.2	4.1	1.3	2.7
	Sep	2.0	2.1	2.1	0.8	2.6	2.1	2.8	1.2	2.3
	Oct	1.9	2.0	1.9	0.8	2.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.7
	Nov	1.9	2.0	1.9	0.8	2.5	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.9
	Dec	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.8	2.5	1.9	2.4	0.9	2.1

Source: INE and Funcas (Forecasts).

Chart 12.1 - Inflation rate (I)

Annual percentage changes

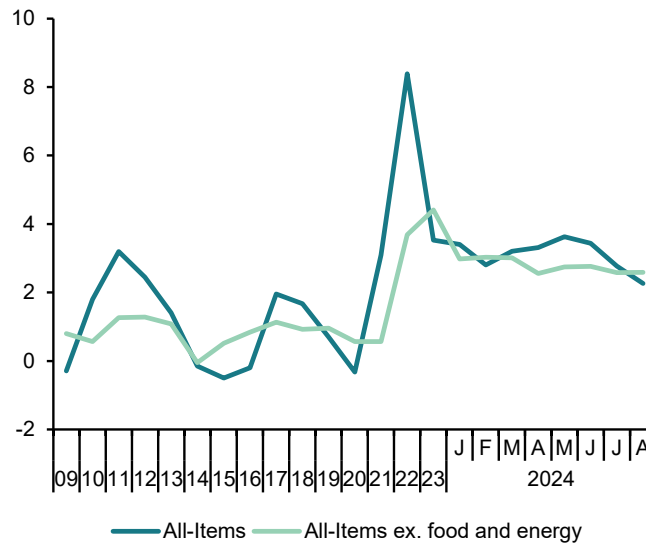


Chart 12.2 - Inflation rate (II)

Annual percentage changes

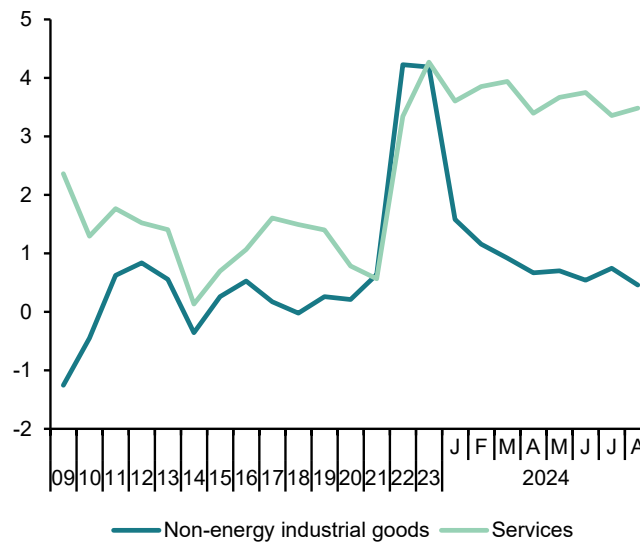


Table 13

Other prices and costs indicators

	GDP deflator (a)	Industrial producer prices		Housing prices		Urban land prices (M. Public Works)	Labour Costs Survey				Wage increase agreed in collective bargaining
		Total	Excluding energy	Housing Price Index (INE)	m² average price (M. Public Works)		Total labour costs per worker	Wage costs per worker	Other cost per worker	Total labour costs per hour worked	
		2015=100	2021=100	2007=100			2000=100				
2016	100.3	83.3	90.3	70.0	73.1	57.8	143.6	142.1	148.4	156.2	--
2017	101.6	86.9	92.3	74.3	74.8	58.2	144.0	142.3	149.1	156.3	--
2018	102.9	89.5	93.4	79.3	77.4	57.3	145.4	143.8	150.6	158.5	--
2019	104.4	89.1	93.5	83.3	79.8	57.7	148.7	146.4	155.7	162.7	--
2020	105.6	85.3	93.5	85.0	78.9	52.3	145.4	142.6	154.1	173.3	--
2021	108.4	100.0	100.0	88.2	80.6	54.3	153.9	151.5	161.5	172.3	--
2022	112.9	135.5	113.6	94.7	84.7	57.0	160.4	158.4	166.5	175.6	--
2023	119.6	129.2	117.8	98.5	88.0	55.4	169.2	166.0	179.0	184.9	--
2024 (b)	122.5	122.9	118.4	103.8	91.5	60.1	174.4	170.7	185.6	185.6	--
2022	IV	115.9	137.1	116.2	95.4	85.1	169.4	169.9	167.9	186.2	--
2023	I	118.6	132.3	118.2	96.0	87.0	163.7	159.3	177.4	172.8	--
	II	118.7	127.7	118.0	98.0	87.2	171.7	169.5	178.6	182.6	--
	III	119.1	129.3	117.4	100.5	88.1	163.5	158.6	178.6	188.2	--
	IV	121.7	127.3	117.5	99.4	89.6	177.9	176.7	181.4	196.2	--
2024	I	122.4	123.2	118.3	102.0	90.7	170.2	165.2	185.4	180.6	--
	II	122.5	121.5	118.5	105.7	92.2	178.6	176.2	185.9	190.5	--
	III (b)	--	125.8	118.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2024	May	--	121.0	118.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Jun	--	123.7	118.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Jul	--	125.8	118.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Annual percent changes (c)											
2016	0.3	-3.1	-0.4	4.7	1.9	5.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.1	1.0
2017	1.3	4.4	2.3	6.2	2.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.4
2018	1.2	3.0	1.1	6.7	3.4	-1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.8
2019	1.4	-0.4	0.1	5.1	3.2	0.7	2.2	1.9	3.4	2.6	2.3
2020	1.1	-4.3	0.0	2.1	-1.1	-9.4	-2.2	-2.6	-1.0	6.6	1.9
2021	2.7	17.3	7.0	3.7	2.1	3.7	5.9	6.3	4.8	-0.6	1.5
2022	4.1	35.5	13.6	7.4	5.0	5.0	4.2	4.6	3.1	2.0	2.8
2023	5.9	-4.7	3.6	4.0	3.9	-2.8	5.5	4.8	7.5	5.3	3.5
2024 (d)	3.2	-5.2	0.3	7.1	5.0	13.0	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.4	3.0
2022	IV	4.5	20.0	12.2	5.5	3.3	4.2	4.7	2.8	3.6	2.8
2023	I	6.3	4.7	9.0	3.5	3.1	6.2	6.0	6.7	4.5	3.1
	II	6.4	-6.4	3.0	3.6	3.0	5.8	5.1	8.0	5.7	3.3
	III	6.1	-9.0	1.8	4.5	4.2	5.0	4.2	7.2	5.5	3.4
	IV	5.0	-7.2	1.1	4.2	5.3	5.0	4.0	8.0	5.4	3.5
2024	I	3.2	-6.9	0.1	6.3	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.5	4.5	2.9
	II	3.2	-4.8	0.4	7.8	5.7	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	3.0
	III (e)	--	-2.7	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.0
2024	Jun	--	-3.2	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.0
	Jul	--	-1.4	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.0
	Aug	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.0

(a) Seasonally adjusted. (b) Period with available data. (c) Percent change from the previous quarter for quarterly data, from the previous month for monthly data, unless otherwise indicated. (d) Growth of available period over the same period of the previous year. (e) Growth of the average of available months over the monthly average of the previous quarter.

Sources: M. of Public Works. M. of Labour and INE (National Statistics Institute).

Chart 13.1 - Housing and urban land prices

Level, 2007=100

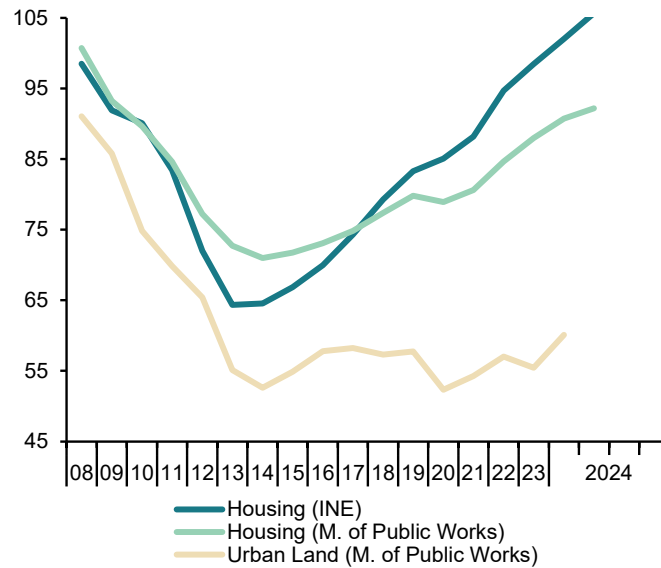


Chart 13.2 - Wage costs

Annual percent change

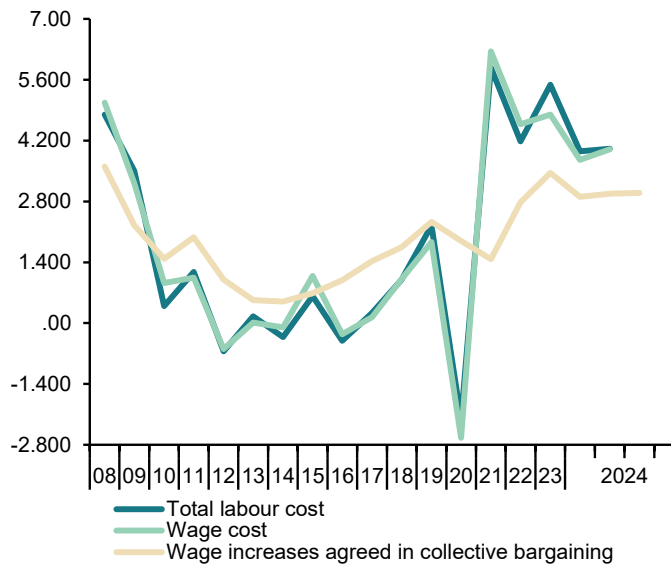


Table 14

External trade (a)

		Exports of goods			Imports of goods			Exports to EU countries (monthly average)	Exports to non-EU countries (monthly average)	Total Balance of goods (monthly average)	Balance of goods excluding energy (monthly average)	Balance of goods with EU countries (monthly average)
		Nominal	Prices	Real	Nominal	Prices	Real					
		2005=100			2005=100							
2016		165.4	75.2	153.0	117.5	67.8	116.1	12.5	8.8	-1.4	0.3	0.4
2017		178.2	75.7	163.7	129.8	71.0	122.4	13.6	9.5	-2.2	0.0	0.6
2018		184.0	77.9	164.2	137.2	74.2	123.8	14.1	9.7	-2.9	-0.3	0.7
2019		187.7	78.5	166.3	138.4	74.2	125.0	14.3	9.9	-2.6	-0.3	0.8
2020		170.1	77.9	151.8	118.9	71.9	110.8	13.3	8.6	-1.1	0.3	1.3
2021		203.1	84.6	166.9	148.6	80.5	123.7	16.1	10.1	-2.6	-0.2	1.7
2022		250.1	100.1	173.7	197.1	99.9	132.1	20.3	12.0	-6.0	-1.2	3.1
2023		247.5	104.0	165.5	182.1	98.0	124.5	20.0	11.9	-3.4	-0.3	2.6
2024(b)		250.1	151.4	165.1	180.6	146.9	123.0	20.3	12.4	-2.7	0.3	2.9
2022	III	261.7	146.3	178.9	206.7	154.6	133.7	21.2	12.2	-6.2	-1.1	3.6
	IV	262.7	148.5	176.8	200.2	154.5	129.5	21.6	12.1	-4.9	-0.4	4.0
2023	I	267.2	151.4	176.5	191.0	150.9	126.6	21.4	12.1	-2.5	0.2	3.8
	II	244.3	149.4	163.5	181.2	143.8	126.0	19.7	11.8	-3.6	-0.7	2.2
	III	242.1	148.4	163.1	178.9	143.3	124.8	19.5	11.9	-3.4	-0.3	2.0
	IV	246.9	149.3	165.3	183.4	147.8	124.1	19.8	12.1	-3.7	-0.5	2.4
2024	I	248.4	150.0	165.6	180.2	147.7	122.0	19.8	11.6	-2.8	0.0	2.5
	II	252.0	153.0	164.7	182.0	146.3	124.4	19.9	12.3	-2.7	-0.1	2.9
2024	May	248.6	152.7	162.8	181.9	146.4	124.2	19.2	12.6	-3.2	-0.1	2.4
	Jun	253.9	152.7	166.2	177.7	144.7	122.8	20.4	12.3	-1.7	0.6	3.7
	Jul	249.2	151.2	164.8	178.1	146.2	121.9	19.5	12.0	-2.4	0.0	2.4
Percentage changes (c)										Percentage of GDP		
2016		2.6	-1.7	4.4	-0.4	-3.1	2.8	4.7	-0.1	-1.6	0.3	0.4
2017		7.7	0.7	7.0	10.5	4.7	5.5	8.3	6.9	-2.3	0.0	0.7
2018		3.3	3.0	0.3	5.7	4.5	1.2	3.9	2.5	-2.9	-0.3	0.7
2019		2.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	-0.1	0.9	1.8	2.2	-2.5	-0.3	0.8
2020		-9.4	-0.7	-8.8	-14.1	-3.1	-11.4	-7.0	-12.9	-1.2	0.3	1.4
2021		19.4	8.6	10.0	25.0	12.0	11.7	20.9	17.2	-2.6	-0.2	1.7
2022		23.1	18.3	4.1	32.6	24.2	6.8	25.7	19.0	-5.3	-1.1	2.7
2023		-1.0	3.9	-4.7	-7.6	-1.9	-5.8	-1.1	-0.8	-2.8	-0.2	2.1
2024(d)		-0.9	1.2	-2.1	-1.7	0.1	-1.8	1.1	3.6	--	--	--
2022	III	2.8	1.6	1.1	2.6	4.4	-1.8	5.4	-2.5	-5.6	-1.0	3.2
	IV	0.4	1.5	-1.2	-3.1	-0.1	-3.1	2.3	-1.0	-4.2	-0.4	3.4
2023	I	1.7	1.9	-0.2	-4.6	-2.4	-2.3	-0.9	-0.1	-2.1	0.2	3.2
	II	-8.6	-1.3	-7.4	-5.2	-4.7	-0.4	-8.2	-2.7	-3.0	-0.6	1.8
	III	-0.9	-0.7	-0.2	-1.3	-0.3	-1.0	-1.1	1.3	-2.8	-0.2	1.6
	IV	2.0	0.6	1.3	2.5	3.1	-0.6	1.7	1.6	-2.9	-0.4	1.9
2024	I	0.6	0.4	0.2	-1.8	-0.1	-1.7	-0.2	-4.3	-2.2	0.0	1.9
	II	1.4	2.0	-0.6	1.0	-1.0	2.0	0.9	6.0	-2.1	-0.1	2.3
2024	May	-2.0	-0.5	-1.4	-2.4	-0.9	-1.5	-4.9	5.2	--	--	--
	Jun	2.1	0.0	2.1	-2.3	-1.2	-1.2	6.0	-2.3	--	--	--
	Jul	-1.8	-1.0	-0.8	0.3	1.0	-0.8	-4.1	-2.3	--	--	--

(a) Seasonally adjusted, except for annual data. (b) Period with available data. (c) Percent change from the previous quarter for quarterly data, from the previous month for monthly data. (d) Growth of available period over the same period of the previous year.

Source: Ministry of Economy.

Chart 14.1 - External trade (real)

Level, 2005=100

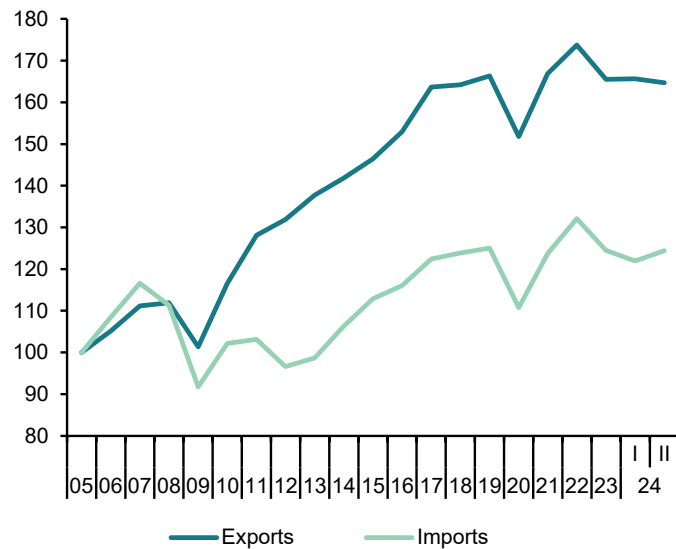


Chart 14.2 - Trade balance

EUR Billions, moving sum of 12 months

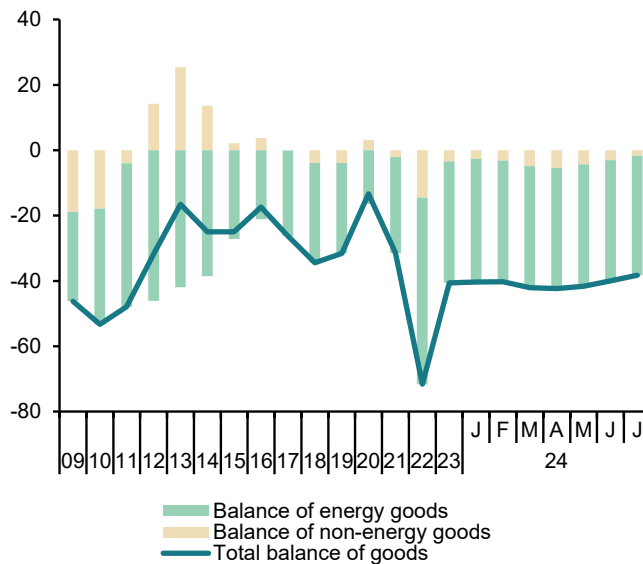


Table 15

Balance of Payments (according to IMF manual)
 (Net transactions)

		Current account					Capital account	Current and capital accounts	Financial account						Errors and omissions
		Total	Goods	Services	Primary Income	Secondary Income			Financial account, excluding Bank of Spain					Bank of Spain	
									Total	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Other investment	Financial derivatives		
I=2+3+4+5		2	3	4	5	6	7=I+6	8=9+10+11+12	9	10	11	12	13	14	
EUR billions															
2016		35.37	-14.28	58.70	2.75	-11.80	2.43	37.80	89.49	11.19	46.65	29.09	2.57	-54.02	-2.34
2017		32.21	-22.04	63.93	0.44	-10.13	2.84	35.05	68.01	12.46	25.08	22.74	7.72	-32.63	0.33
2018		22.61	-29.31	62.00	1.73	-11.81	5.81	28.42	46.64	-16.87	15.13	49.43	-1.05	-14.25	3.98
2019		26.24	-26.63	63.24	2.20	-12.58	4.22	30.45	10.07	7.95	-49.96	59.17	-7.09	15.76	-4.63
2020		6.92	-8.67	24.77	2.87	-12.05	5.15	12.06	89.47	15.88	51.16	29.00	-6.58	-81.83	-4.42
2021		9.30	-23.80	35.56	9.50	-11.95	10.83	20.13	7.43	-17.02	2.53	20.06	1.85	16.12	3.42
2022		8.24	-59.19	75.50	6.40	-14.47	12.51	20.75	-4.15	-0.70	33.78	-39.47	2.24	30.27	5.38
2023		37.69	-32.78	92.90	-9.47	-12.97	16.01	53.70	-55.40	-4.17	-14.76	-32.33	-4.15	115.36	6.26
2024 (a)		11.97	-5.96	20.40	-1.92	-0.54	1.11	13.09	36.36	-3.52	-9.42	51.81	-2.51	-28.86	-5.58
2022	II	2.26	-14.74	20.49	0.73	-4.22	2.47	4.73	-13.12	1.29	19.12	-32.09	-1.43	24.03	6.17
	III	3.33	-18.90	25.13	1.24	-4.14	3.05	6.38	-26.99	-5.30	-11.68	-12.89	2.89	29.12	-4.26
	IV	6.28	-11.19	18.18	2.20	-2.91	5.83	12.12	20.11	2.86	8.36	9.50	-0.61	-11.77	-3.78
	I	10.47	-4.36	16.90	-0.44	-1.64	2.85	13.32	-47.39	2.68	22.39	-69.95	-2.51	56.17	-4.54
2023	II	8.58	-7.93	24.81	-4.65	-3.65	2.25	10.83	-19.76	-15.86	-11.41	8.75	-1.24	33.66	3.07
	III	10.48	-11.78	30.01	-3.17	-4.59	3.28	13.75	-7.55	5.34	-11.58	0.39	-1.71	23.63	2.33
	IV	8.16	-8.71	21.17	-1.22	-3.08	7.63	15.79	19.29	3.67	-14.16	28.48	1.31	1.90	5.40
	I	11.97	-5.96	20.40	-1.92	-0.54	1.11	13.09	36.36	-3.52	-9.42	51.81	-2.51	-28.86	-5.58
		Goods and Services		Primary and Secondary Income											
2024	Apr	2.83	5.30	-2.47		0.74	3.57	16.25	2.79	8.99	5.01	-0.54	-8.35	4.33	
	May	5.56	8.97	-3.42		0.79	6.34	17.07	4.41	20.83	-8.47	0.30	-7.59	3.14	
	Jun	5.02	7.69	-2.68		1.21	6.22	26.69	-0.34	-13.22	40.92	-0.67	-20.24	0.23	
Percentage of GDP															
2016		3.2	-1.3	5.3	0.2	-1.1	0.2	3.4	8.0	1.0	4.2	2.6	0.2	-4.8	-0.2
2017		2.8	-1.9	5.5	0.0	-0.9	0.2	3.0	5.9	1.1	2.2	2.0	0.7	-2.8	0.0
2018		1.9	-2.4	5.2	0.1	-1.0	0.5	2.4	3.9	-1.4	1.3	4.1	-0.1	-1.2	0.3
2019		2.1	-2.1	5.1	0.2	-1.0	0.3	2.4	0.8	0.6	-4.0	4.8	-0.6	1.3	-0.4
2020		0.6	-0.8	2.2	0.3	-1.1	0.5	1.1	8.0	1.4	4.6	2.6	-0.6	-7.3	-0.4
2021		0.8	-1.9	2.9	0.8	-1.0	0.9	1.6	0.6	-1.4	0.2	1.6	0.2	1.3	0.3
2022		0.6	-4.4	5.6	0.5	-1.1	0.9	1.5	-0.3	-0.1	2.5	-2.9	0.2	2.2	0.4
2023		2.6	-2.2	6.4	-0.6	-0.9	1.1	3.7	-3.8	-0.3	-1.0	-2.2	-0.3	7.9	0.4
2024 (a)		3.3	-1.6	5.5	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	3.6	9.9	-1.0	-2.6	14.1	-0.7	-7.8	-1.5
2022	II	0.7	-4.4	6.1	0.2	-1.3	0.7	1.4	-3.9	0.4	5.7	-9.5	-0.4	7.1	1.8
	III	1.0	-5.7	7.5	0.4	-1.2	0.9	1.9	-8.1	-1.6	-3.5	-3.9	0.9	8.7	-1.3
	IV	1.7	-3.1	5.1	0.6	-0.8	1.6	3.4	5.6	0.8	2.3	2.6	-0.2	-3.3	-1.0
	I	3.0	-1.2	4.8	-0.1	-0.5	0.8	3.8	-13.6	0.8	6.4	-20.0	-0.7	16.1	-1.3
2023	II	2.3	-2.2	6.8	-1.3	-1.0	0.6	3.0	-5.4	-4.3	-3.1	2.4	-0.3	9.2	0.8
	III	2.9	-3.3	8.3	-0.9	-1.3	0.9	3.8	-2.1	1.5	-3.2	0.1	-0.5	6.6	0.6
	IV	2.1	-2.3	5.5	-0.3	-0.8	2.0	4.1	5.0	1.0	-3.7	7.4	0.3	0.5	1.4
	I	3.3	-1.6	5.5	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	3.6	9.9	-1.0	-2.6	14.1	-0.7	-7.8	-1.5

Source: Bank of Spain.

Chart 15.1 - Balance of payments: Current and capital accounts

EUR Billions, 12-month cumulated

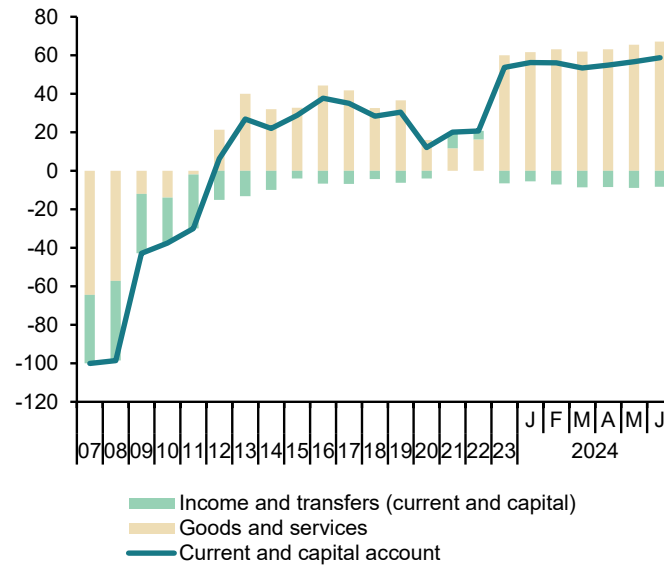


Chart 15.2 - Balance of payments: Financial account

EUR Billions, 12-month cumulated

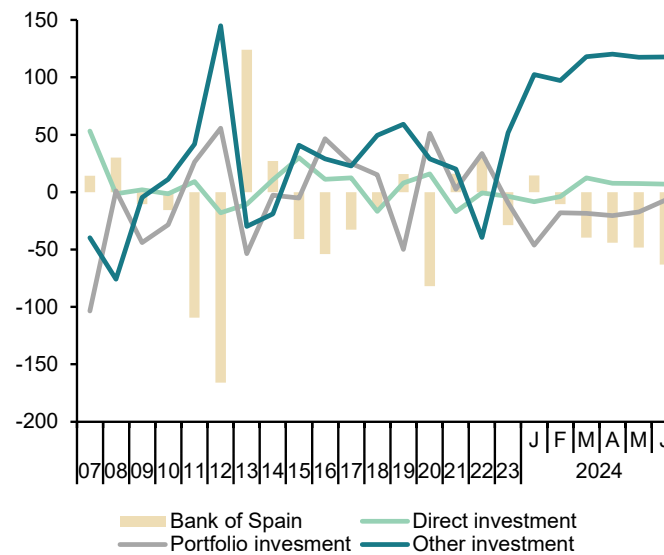


Table 16

Competitiveness indicators in relation to EMU

	Relative Unit Labour Costs in manufacturing (Spain/Rest of EMU) (a)			Harmonized Consumer Prices			Producer prices			Real Effective Exchange Rate in relation to developed countries
	Relative hourly wages	Relative hourly productivity	Relative ULC	Spain	EMU	Spain/EMU	Spain	EMU	Spain/EMU	
	1998=100			2015=100			2021=100			
2016	98.0	96.8	101.2	99.7	100.3	99.4	84.9	88.7	95.8	108.0
2017	97.6	96.5	101.2	101.7	101.8	99.9	88.5	91.1	97.1	109.7
2018	97.2	93.5	103.9	103.5	103.6	99.9	90.6	93.4	97.0	110.5
2019	95.7	91.9	104.1	104.3	104.8	99.5	90.3	93.8	96.3	109.0
2020	99.6	85.4	116.7	103.9	105.1	98.9	87.1	91.4	95.3	108.4
2021	101.3	89.7	113.0	107.0	107.8	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	108.9
2022	100.1	91.4	109.5	115.9	116.8	99.3	129.7	126.0	102.9	108.0
2023	99.9	94.0	106.2	119.9	123.2	97.3	125.6	124.6	100.8	107.0
2024 (b)	--	--	--	123.0	125.7	97.9	121.2	120.6	100.5	107.5
2022	III	--	--	117.6	118.1	99.6	134.8	131.5	102.5	107.8
	IV	--	--	117.4	120.8	97.1	131.0	131.1	99.9	105.9
2023	I	--	--	117.9	121.3	97.2	127.8	128.5	99.5	106.7
	II	--	--	119.7	123.3	97.1	124.6	123.6	100.8	106.8
	III	--	--	120.7	124.0	97.4	125.6	123.0	102.1	107.0
	IV	--	--	121.3	124.2	97.7	124.3	123.1	101.0	107.3
2024	I	--	--	121.7	124.4	97.8	121.3	121.0	100.2	107.3
	II	--	--	124.0	126.3	98.2	120.3	120.1	100.2	107.9
2024	Jun	--	--	124.4	126.6	98.3	122.0	120.4	101.3	107.9
	Jul	--	--	123.5	126.6	97.6	123.6	121.0	102.1	107.1
	Aug	--	--	123.5	126.7	97.5	--	--	--	--
Annual percentage changes						Differential	Annual percentage changes		Differential	Annual percentage changes
2016	-1.3	-3.2	2.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.6	-3.1	-2.1	-1.0	0.2
2017	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	2.0	1.5	0.5	4.2	2.7	1.4	1.5
2018	-0.5	-3.1	2.8	1.7	1.7	0.0	2.4	2.6	-0.2	0.8
2019	-1.5	-1.6	0.2	0.8	1.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.4	-0.7	-1.3
2020	4.0	-7.1	12.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.6	-3.6	-2.6	-1.0	-0.6
2021	1.7	5.0	-3.2	3.0	2.6	0.4	14.9	9.4	4.9	0.4
2022	-1.2	1.9	-3.0	8.3	8.4	-0.1	29.7	26.0	2.9	-0.8
2023	-0.2	2.9	-3.0	3.4	5.4	-2.0	-3.1	-1.1	-2.0	-0.9
2024 (c)	--	--	--	3.2	2.5	0.7	-3.8	-3.9	0.1	0.7
2022	III	--	--	10.0	9.3	0.7	32.9	31.6	1.3	-0.5
	IV	--	--	6.5	10.0	-3.5	17.0	21.6	-4.6	-3.2
2023	I	--	--	5.0	8.0	-3.0	4.7	9.5	-4.8	-2.1
	II	--	--	2.8	6.2	-3.4	-4.6	-0.3	-4.3	-2.2
	III	--	--	2.6	5.0	-2.4	-6.9	-6.5	-0.4	-0.7
	IV	--	--	3.3	2.7	0.6	-5.1	-6.1	1.0	1.4
2024	I	--	--	3.2	2.6	0.6	-5.1	-5.8	0.7	0.5
	II	--	--	3.6	2.5	1.1	-3.5	-2.9	-0.6	1.0
2024	Jun	--	--	3.6	2.5	1.1	-2.1	-2.0	-0.1	1.0
	Jul	--	--	2.9	2.6	0.3	-0.6	-1.1	0.5	0.1
	Aug	--	--	2.4	2.2	0.2	--	--	--	--

(a) EMU excluding Ireland and Spain. (b) Period with available data. (c) Growth of available period over the same period of the previous year.

Sources: Eurostat. Bank of Spain and Funcas.

**Chart 16.1 - Relative Unit Labour Costs
in manufacturing (Spain/Rest of EMU)**

1998=100

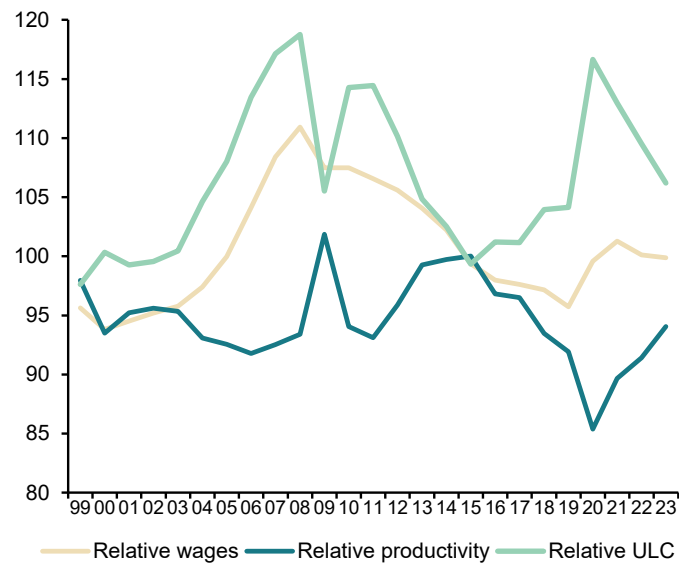


Chart 16.2 - Harmonized Consumer Prices

Annual growth in % and percentage points

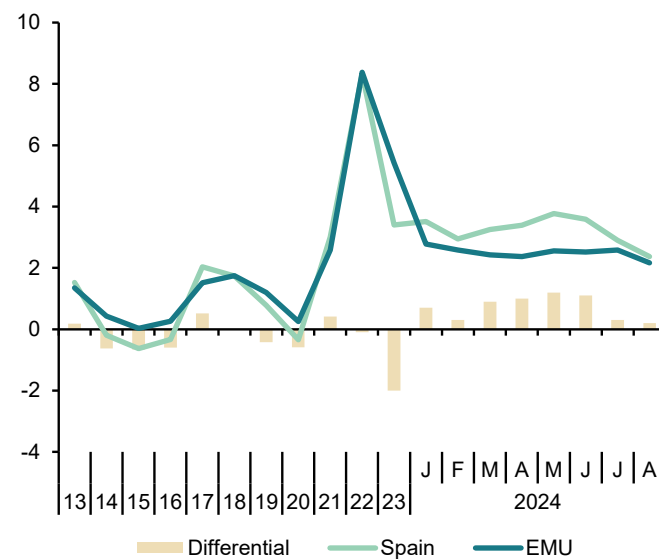


Table 17a

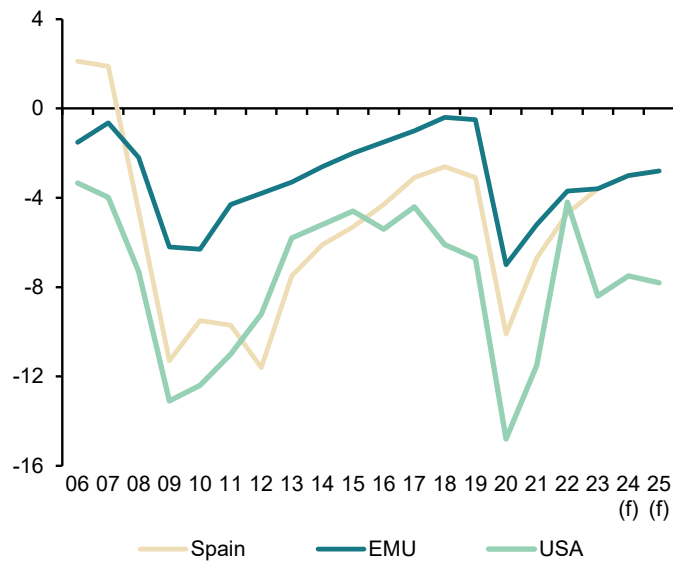
Imbalances: International comparison (I)
(In yellow: European Commission Forecasts)

	Government net lending (+) or borrowing (-)			Government consolidated gross debt			Current Account Balance of Payments (National Accounts)		
	Spain	EMU	USA	Spain	EMU	USA	Spain	EMU	USA
Billions of national currency									
2010	-102.2	-604.0	-1,866.1	649.2	8,216.5	14,025.2	-39.2	51.9	-439.8
2011	-103.6	-419.3	-1,712.6	743.0	8,678.3	15,222.9	-29.0	77.5	-460.3
2012	-119.1	-378.1	-1,497.0	927.8	9,173.9	16,432.7	0.9	211.8	-424.0
2013	-76.8	-323.5	-983.5	1,025.7	9,503.0	17,352.0	20.8	271.6	-351.2
2014	-63.1	-267.7	-911.1	1,084.8	9,749.7	18,141.4	17.5	315.1	-375.1
2015	-57.2	-215.1	-842.3	1,113.7	9,872.1	18,922.2	21.8	351.8	-423.1
2016	-47.9	-161.7	-1,013.9	1,145.1	10,016.4	19,976.8	35.4	383.9	-401.4
2017	-36.2	-113.7	-868.7	1,183.4	10,128.2	20,492.7	32.2	400.5	-378.0
2018	-31.2	-50.4	-1,263.4	1,208.9	10,230.7	21,974.1	22.6	408.2	-441.2
2019	-38.1	-60.7	-1,443.5	1,223.4	10,322.5	23,201.4	26.2	351.5	-448.4
2020	-113.2	-804.3	-3,152.6	1,345.8	11,379.1	27,747.8	6.9	269.3	-569.7
2021	-82.3	-651.7	-2,717.7	1,428.1	12,000.1	29,617.2	9.3	456.3	-847.8
2022	-63.7	-494.5	-1,087.7	1,502.8	12,441.3	31,419.7	8.2	130.6	-985.8
2023	-53.2	-515.7	-2,306.6	1,573.8	12,897.2	34,001.5	37.1	409.9	-831.2
2024	-46.0	-445.1	-2,162.9	1,626.7	13,400.5	35,923.6	42.8	475.4	-891.8
2025	-44.5	-435.7	-2,342.7	1,686.3	13,942.1	38,019.9	45.5	493.9	-944.8
Percentage of GDP									
2010	-9.5	-6.3	-12.4	60.5	86.2	93.2	-3.7	0.5	-2.9
2011	-9.7	-4.3	-11.0	69.9	88.6	97.6	-2.7	0.8	-3.0
2012	-11.6	-3.8	-9.2	90.0	93.3	101.1	0.1	2.2	-2.6
2013	-7.5	-3.3	-5.8	100.5	95.6	102.8	2.0	2.7	-2.1
2014	-6.1	-2.6	-5.2	105.1	95.9	103.0	1.7	3.1	-2.1
2015	-5.3	-2.0	-4.6	103.3	93.8	103.4	2.0	3.3	-2.3
2016	-4.3	-1.5	-5.4	102.7	92.6	106.2	3.2	3.5	-2.1
2017	-3.1	-1.0	-4.4	101.8	90.2	104.5	2.8	3.6	-1.9
2018	-2.6	-0.4	-6.1	100.4	88.2	106.4	1.9	3.5	-2.1
2019	-3.1	-0.5	-6.7	98.2	86.1	107.8	2.1	2.9	-2.1
2020	-10.1	-7.0	-14.8	120.3	99.2	130.1	0.6	2.3	-2.7
2021	-6.7	-5.2	-11.5	116.8	96.6	125.5	0.8	3.7	-3.6
2022	-4.7	-3.7	-4.2	111.6	92.6	122.0	0.6	1.0	-3.8
2023	-3.6	-3.6	-8.4	107.7	90.2	124.3	2.5	2.9	-3.0
2024	-3.0	-3.0	-7.5	105.5	90.2	125.1	2.8	3.2	-3.1
2025	-2.8	-2.8	-7.8	104.8	90.6	127.3	2.8	3.2	-3.2

Source: European Commission Forecasts, Spring 2024.

Chart 17a.1 - Government deficit

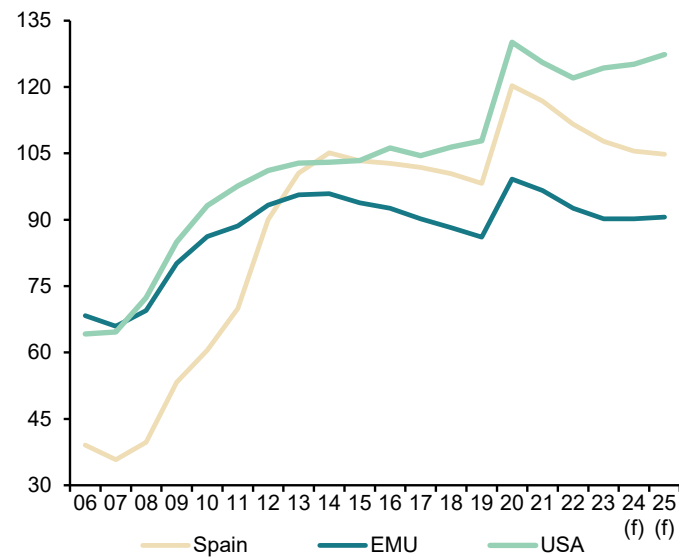
Percentage of GDP



(f) European Commission forecast.

Chart 17a.2 - Government gross debt

Percentage of GDP



(f) European Commission forecast.

Table 17b

Imbalances: International comparison (II)

	Household debt (a)			Non-financial corporations debt (a)		
	Spain	EMU	USA	Spain	EMU	USA
Billions of national currency						
2008	916.7	5,784.4	14,200.6	1,273.7	7,961.4	11,020.0
2009	908.9	5,890.7	14,037.3	1,274.7	8,034.2	10,509.2
2010	905.2	6,031.9	13,804.9	1,274.3	8,134.3	10,377.9
2011	877.9	6,112.3	13,692.8	1,230.1	8,360.6	10,648.1
2012	840.7	6,104.1	13,582.7	1,104.3	8,488.1	11,229.4
2013	793.4	6,064.0	13,807.9	1,024.9	8,395.2	11,800.9
2014	757.5	6,071.1	13,911.7	971.3	8,490.6	12,623.2
2015	733.1	6,134.7	14,134.9	945.6	8,907.3	13,479.4
2016	718.3	6,238.6	14,554.1	927.4	9,059.8	14,151.7
2017	710.8	6,401.0	15,109.5	907.0	9,115.8	15,162.6
2018	709.4	6,589.5	15,582.0	893.2	9,379.4	16,151.0
2019	707.6	6,822.3	16,165.1	898.5	9,654.9	16,846.8
2020	700.4	7,008.0	16,730.5	954.3	10,104.0	18,408.8
2021	704.2	7,306.8	18,343.2	978.9	10,559.7	19,525.6
2022	703.6	7,563.8	19,429.5	958.4	10,815.0	20,761.5
2023	685.4	--	19,955.2	946.5	--	21,126.0
Percentage of GDP						
2008	82.6	59.8	96.1	114.8	82.3	74.6
2009	85.0	63.2	97.0	119.2	86.2	72.6
2010	84.4	63.0	91.7	118.8	84.9	69.0
2011	82.5	62.1	87.8	115.6	84.9	68.3
2012	81.5	61.8	83.6	107.1	85.9	69.1
2013	77.7	60.8	81.8	100.5	84.1	69.9
2014	73.4	59.4	79.0	94.1	83.2	71.7
2015	68.0	58.0	77.3	87.7	84.3	73.7
2016	64.5	57.4	77.4	83.2	83.4	75.3
2017	61.1	56.8	77.0	78.0	80.9	77.3
2018	58.9	56.5	75.4	74.2	80.5	78.2
2019	56.8	56.7	75.1	72.1	80.2	78.3
2020	62.6	60.8	78.5	85.2	87.8	86.3
2021	57.6	58.6	77.7	80.0	84.6	82.8
2022	52.3	56.0	75.5	71.2	80.1	80.6
2023	46.9	--	72.9	64.8	--	77.2

(a) Loans and debt securities, consolidated.

Sources: Eurostat and Federal Reserve.

Chart 17b.1 - Household debt

Percentage of GDP

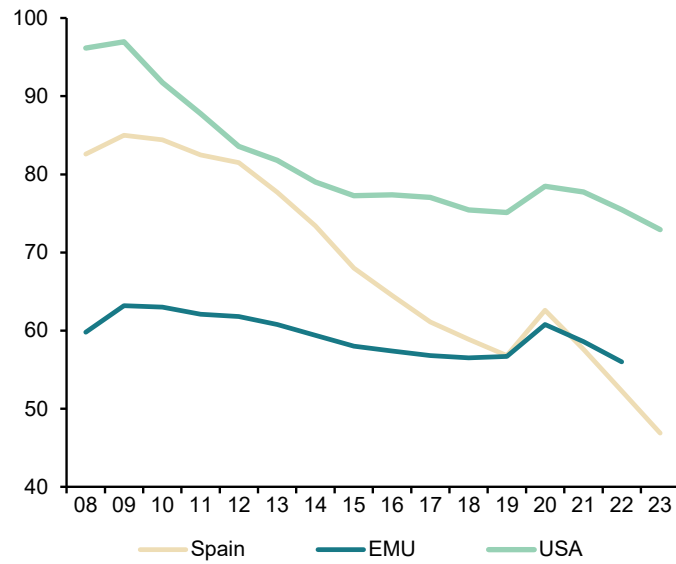


Chart 17b.2 - Non-financial corporations consolidated debt

Percentage of GDP

