

Social Indicators

Table 1

Population

| Population | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Total population | Average age | 65 and older (%) | Life expectancy at birth (men) | Life expectancy at birth (women) | Dependency rate | Dependency rate (older than 64) | Foreign-born population (%) | New entries (foreign-born) | New exits (born in Spain) |
| 2010 | 47,021,031 | 41.1 | 16.9 | 79.1 | 85.1 | 48.6 | 25.0 | 14.0 | 441,051 | 39,211 |
| 2012 | 47,265,321 | 41.6 | 17.4 | 79.4 | 85.1 | 50.4 | 26.1 | 14.3 | 344,992 | 51,666 |
| 2014 | 46,771,341 | 42.1 | 18.1 | 80.1 | 85.7 | 51.6 | 27.4 | 13.4 | 368,170 | 66,803 |
| 2015 | 46,624,382 | 42.4 | 18.4 | 79.9 | 85.4 | 52.4 | 28.0 | 13.2 | 417,655 | 74,873 |
| 2016 | 46,557,008 | 42.7 | 18.6 | 80.3 | 85.8 | 52.9 | 28.4 | 13.2 | 492,600 | 71,508 |
| 2017 | 46,572,132 | 42.9 | 18.8 | 80.4 | 85.7 | 53.2 | 28.8 | 13.3 | 592,604 | 63,754 |
| 2018 | 46,722,980 | 43.1 | 19.1 | 80.5 | 85.9 | 53.6 | 29.3 | 13.7 | 715,255 | 56,745 |
| 2019 | 47,026,208 | 43.3 | 19.3 | 80.9 | 86.2 | 53.7 | 29.6 | 14.4 | 827,052 | 61,338 |
| 2020 | 47,450,795 | 43.6 | 19.4 | 79.6 | 85.1 | 53.5 | 29.8 | 15.2 | 523,618 | 41,708 |
| 2021 | 47,385,107 | 43.8 | 19.6 | 80.2 | 85.8 | 53.4 | 30.1 | 15.5 | 621,216 | 56,098 |
| 2022 | 47,475,420 | 44.1 | 20.0 | | | 53.5 | 30.7 | 15.9 | | |
| Sources | EPC | EPC | EPC | ID INE | ID INE | EPC | EPC | EPC | EVR | EVR |

ID INE: Indicadores Demográficos INE.

EPC: Estadística del Padrón Continuo.

EVR: Estadística de Variaciones Residenciales.

Dependency rate: (15 or less years old population + 65 or more years old population)/ 16-64 years old population, as a percentage.

Dependency rate (older than 64): 65 or more years old population/ 16-64 years old population, as a percentage.

Table 2

Households and families

| | Households | | | | Nuptiality | | | | | |
|---------|------------------------|------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| | Households (thousands) | Average household size | Households with one person younger than 65 (%) | Households with one person older than 65 (%) | Marriage rate (Spanish) | Marriage rate (foreign population) | Divorce rate | Mean age at first marriage, men | Mean age at first marriage, women | Same sex marriages (%) |
| 2010 | 17,174 | 2.67 | 12.8 | 9.9 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 2.21 | 33.2 | 31.0 | 1.9 |
| 2012 | 17,434 | 2.63 | 13.7 | 9.9 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 2.23 | 33.8 | 31.7 | 2.0 |
| 2014 | 18,329 | 2.51 | 14.2 | 10.6 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 2.17 | 34.4 | 32.3 | 2.1 |
| 2015 | 18,376 | 2.54 | 14.6 | 10.7 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 2.08 | 34.8 | 32.7 | 2.3 |
| 2016 | 18,444 | 2.52 | 14.6 | 10.9 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 2.08 | 35.0 | 32.9 | 2.5 |
| 2017 | 18,512 | 2.52 | 14.2 | 11.4 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 2.11 | 35.3 | 33.2 | 2.7 |
| 2018 | 18,581 | 2.51 | 14.3 | 11.5 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 2.04 | 35.6 | 33.4 | 2.9 |
| 2019 | 18,697 | 2.52 | 14.9 | 11.2 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 1.95 | 36.0 | 33.9 | 3.1 |
| 2020 | 18,794 | 2.52 | 15.0 | 11.4 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 1.63 | 37.1 | 34.9 | 3.5 |
| 2021 | 18,919 | 2.50 | 15.6 | 11.0 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 1.83 | 36.8 | 34.6 | 3.4 |
| 2022 | 19,113 | 2.48 | 15.4 | 11.7 | | | | | | |
| 2023 | 19,351■ | 2.45● | | | | | | | | |
| Sources | LFS | LFS, EPC | EPF | EPF | ID INE | ID INE | ID INE | ID INE | ID INE | MNP |

Table 2 (Continued)

Households and families

| | Fertility | | | | | |
|---------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|
| | Median age at first child, women | Total fertility rate (Spanish women) | Total fertility rate (Foreign women) | Births to single mothers (%) | Abortion rate | Abortion by Spanish-born women (%) |
| 2010 | 29.8 | 1.30 | 1.68 | 35.5 | 11.5 | 58.3 |
| 2012 | 30.3 | 1.27 | 1.56 | 39.0 | 12.0 | 61.5 |
| 2014 | 30.6 | 1.27 | 1.62 | 42.5 | 10.5 | 63.3 |
| 2015 | 30.7 | 1.28 | 1.66 | 44.4 | 10.4 | 65.3 |
| 2016 | 30.8 | 1.27 | 1.72 | 45.8 | 10.4 | 65.8 |
| 2017 | 30.9 | 1.25 | 1.71 | 46.8 | 10.5 | 66.1 |
| 2018 | 31.0 | 1.20 | 1.65 | 47.3 | 11.1 | 65.3 |
| 2019 | 31.1 | 1.17 | 1.59 | 48.4 | 11.5 | 64.1 |
| 2020 | 31.2 | 1.13 | 1.47 | 47.6 | 10.3 | 65.8 |
| 2021 | 31.6 | 1.16 | 1.38 | 49.3 | 10.7 | 67.2 |
| 2022 | | | | | 11.7 | 67.0 |
| Sources | ID INE | ID INE | ID INE | ID INE | MSAN | MSAN |

LFS: Labour Force Survey. EPF: Encuesta de Presupuestos Familiares. ID INE: Indicadores Demográficos INE. MNP: Movimiento Natural de la Población. MSAN: Ministerio de Sanidad, Servicios Sociales e Igualdad.

Marriage rate: Number of marriages per thousand population.

Total fertility rate: The average number of children that would be born per woman living in Spain if all women lived to the end of their childbearing years and bore children according to a given fertility rate at each age.

Divorce rate: Number of divorces per thousand population.

Abortion rate: Number of abortions per thousand women (15-44 years).

■ Data refers to January-September.

● Number of households data from the LFS (January to September) and population data from the EPC (as of 1 January 2022).

Table 3

Education

| | Educational attainment | | | | Students involved in non-compulsory education | | | | | Education expenditure | |
|---------|--|---|---|--|---|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Population 16 years and older with primary education (%) | Population 30-34 with primary education (%) | Population 16 years and older with tertiary education (%) | Population 30-34 with tertiary education (%) | Pre-primary education | Secondary education | Vocational training | Under-graduate students | Post-graduate studies (except doctorate) | Public expenditure (millions of €) | Public expenditure (% GDP) |
| 2010 | 30.6 | 8.6 | 17.0 | 27.7 | 1,872,829 | 672,213 | 555,580 | 1,445,392 | 104,844 | 53,099 | 4.9 |
| 2012 | 28.5 | 7.5 | 17.8 | 26.6 | 1,912,324 | 692,098 | 617,686 | 1,450,036 | 113,805 | 46,476 | 4.5 |
| 2014 | 24.4 | 6.1 | 27.2 | 42.3 | 1,840,008 | 690,738 | 652,846 | 1,364,023 | 142,156 | 44,846 | 4.3 |
| 2015 | 23.3 | 6.6 | 27.5 | 40.9 | 1,808,322 | 695,557 | 641,741 | 1,321,698 | 171,043 | 46,598 | 4.3 |
| 2016 | 22.4 | 6.6 | 28.1 | 40.7 | 1,780,377 | 687,595 | 652,471 | 1,303,252 | 190,143 | 47,579 | 4.3 |
| 2017 | 21.4 | 6.6 | 28.5 | 41.2 | 1,767,179 | 676,311 | 667,984 | 1,287,791 | 209,754 | 49,458 | 4.2 |
| 2018 | 20.5 | 6.4 | 29.2 | 42.4 | 1,750,579 | 667,287 | 675,971 | 1,290,455 | 217,840 | 50,807 | 4.2 |
| 2019 | 19.3 | 6.3 | 30.3 | 44.7 | 1,749,597 | 673,740 | 706,533 | 1,296,379 | 237,118 | 53,053 | 4.3 |
| 2020 | 17.7 | 6.1 | 31.3 | 44.8 | 1,622,098 | 687,084 | 772,417 | 1,336,009 | 247,251 | 55,184 | 4.9 |
| 2021 | 16.4 | 5.8 | 32.3 | 46.7 | 1,628,472 | 690,481 | 773,689 | 1,333,567 | 266,902 | 59,657 | 4.6● |
| 2022 | 16.1 | 5.8 | 32.6 | 49.2 | 1,617,412● | 687,511● | 803,611● | 1,353,347● | 276,518● | | |
| 2023■ | 16.1 | 6.2 | 32.9 | 50.3 | | | | | | | |
| Sources | LFS | LFS | LFS | LFS | MECD | MECD | MECD | MECD | MECD | MECD | MECD |

LFS: Labor Force Survey.

MECD: Ministerio de Educación, Cultura y Deporte.

● Provisional data.

■ Data refers to January-September.

Table 4

Social protection: Benefits

| | Contributory benefits * | | | | | | | Non-contributory benefits | | | |
|---------|-------------------------|------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|------------|---------|
| | Unemployment total | Retirement | | Permanent disability | | Widowhood | | Unemployment | Social Security | | |
| | | Total | Average amount (€) | Total | Average amount (€) | Total | Average amount (€) | | Retirement | Disability | Other |
| 2010 | 1,471,826 | 5,140,554 | 884 | 933,730 | 850 | 2,290,090 | 572 | 1,445,228 | 257,136 | 196,159 | 49,535 |
| 2012 | 1,381,261 | 5,330,195 | 946 | 943,296 | 887 | 2,322,938 | 602 | 1,327,027 | 251,549 | 194,876 | 36,310 |
| 2014 | 1,059,799 | 5,558,964 | 1000 | 929,484 | 916 | 2,348,388 | 624 | 1,221,390 | 252,328 | 197,303 | 26,842 |
| 2015 | 838,392 | 5,641,908 | 1,021 | 931,668 | 923 | 2,353,257 | 631 | 1,102,529 | 253,838 | 198,891 | 23,643 |
| 2016 | 763,697 | 5,731,952 | 1,043 | 938,344 | 930 | 2,364,388 | 638 | 997,192 | 254,741 | 199,762 | 21,350 |
| 2017 | 726,575 | 5,826,123 | 1,063 | 947,130 | 936 | 2,360,395 | 646 | 902,193 | 256,187 | 199,120 | 19,019 |
| 2018 | 751,172 | 5,929,471 | 1,091 | 951,838 | 946 | 2,359,931 | 664 | 853,437 | 256,842 | 196,375 | 16,472 |
| 2019 | 807,614 | 6,038,326 | 1,138 | 957,500 | 975 | 2,361,620 | 712 | 912,384 | 259,570 | 193,122 | 14,997 |
| 2020 | 1,828,489 | 6,094,447 | 1,162 | 952,704 | 985 | 2,352,680 | 725 | 1,017,429 | 261,325 | 188,670 | 13,373 |
| 2021 | 922,856 | 6,165,349 | 1,190 | 949,765 | 994 | 2,353,987 | 740 | 969,412 | 262,177 | 184,378 | 11,892 |
| 2022 | 773,227 | 6,253,797 | 1,254 | 951,067 | 1,035 | 2,351,703 | 778 | 882,585 | 265,830 | 179,967 | 10,633 |
| 2023 | 794,501● | 6,357,169■ | 1,374■ | 946,044■ | 1,119■ | 2,351,024■ | 851■ | 873,672● | 271,138● | 176,486● | 9,678● |
| Sources | INEM | INSS | INSS | INSS | INSS | INSS | INSS | INEM | IMSERSO | IMSERSO | IMSERSO |

INEM: Instituto Nacional de Empleo.

INSS: Instituto Nacional de la Seguridad Social.

IMSERSO: Instituto de Mayores y Servicios Sociales.

* Benefits for orphans and dependent family members of deceased Social Security affiliates are excluded.

● Data refer to January-September.

■ Data refer to January-October.

Table 5

Social protection: Health care

| | Expenditure | | Resources | | | | Satisfaction* | | Time on waiting list (days) | |
|---------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--|
| | Public expenditure (% GDP) | Public expenditure (millions of €) | Medical specialists per 1,000 inhabitants | Primary care doctors per 1,000 people assigned | Specialist nurses per 1,000 inhabitants | Primary care nurses per 1,000 people assigned | With the working of the health system | With medical history and tracing by family doctor or pediatrician | Non-urgent surgical procedures | First specialist consultations per 1,000 inhabitants |
| 2010 | 6.6 | 71,136 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 65 | 53 |
| 2012 | 6.3 | 64,734 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 76 | 53 |
| 2014 | 6.2 | 63,507 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 87 | 65 |
| 2015 | 6.2 | 66,489 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 89 | 58 |
| 2016 | 6.1 | 67,724 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 115 | 72 |
| 2017 | 6.0 | 69,312 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 106 | 66 |
| 2018 | 6.0 | 72,157 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 129 | 96 |
| 2019 | 6.1 | 75,929 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 115 | 81 |
| 2020 | 7.6 | 85,503 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 0.7 | | | 148 | 99 |
| 2021 | 7.3● | 88,625● | 2.1 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 0.7 | | | 121 | 75 |
| 2022 | | | | | | | 6.3 | | 120 | 95 |
| Sources | EUROSTAT | EUROSTAT | INCLASNS | INCLASNS | INCLASNS | INCLASNS | INCLASNS | INCLASNS | INCLASNS | INCLASNS |

INCLASNS: Indicadores clave del Sistema Nacional del Salud.

* Average of population satisfaction measured on a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means "totally unsatisfactory" and 10 "totally satisfactory".

● Provisional data.