

# Social Indicators

Table 1

## Population

| Population |                  |             |                  |                                |                                  |                 |                                 |                             |                            |                           |
|------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
|            | Total population | Average age | 65 and older (%) | Life expectancy at birth (men) | Life expectancy at birth (women) | Dependency rate | Dependency rate (older than 64) | Foreign-born population (%) | New entries (foreign-born) | New exits (born in Spain) |
| 2008       | 46,157,822       | 40.8        | 16.5             | 78.2                           | 84.3                             | 47.5            | 24.5                            | 13.1                        | 701,997                    | 33,053                    |
| 2010       | 47,021,031       | 41.1        | 16.9             | 79.1                           | 85.1                             | 48.6            | 25.0                            | 14.0                        | 441,051                    | 39,211                    |
| 2012       | 47,265,321       | 41.6        | 17.4             | 79.4                           | 85.1                             | 50.4            | 26.1                            | 14.3                        | 344,992                    | 51,666                    |
| 2014       | 46,771,341       | 42.1        | 18.1             | 80.1                           | 85.7                             | 51.6            | 27.4                            | 13.4                        | 368,170                    | 66,803                    |
| 2015       | 46,624,382       | 42.4        | 18.4             | 79.9                           | 85.4                             | 52.4            | 28.0                            | 13.2                        | 417,655                    | 74,873                    |
| 2016       | 46,557,008       | 42.7        | 18.6             | 80.3                           | 85.8                             | 52.9            | 28.4                            | 13.2                        | 492,600                    | 71,508                    |
| 2017       | 46,572,132       | 42.9        | 18.8             | 80.4                           | 85.7                             | 53.2            | 28.8                            | 13.3                        | 592,604                    | 63,754                    |
| 2018       | 46,722,980       | 43.1        | 19.1             | 80.5                           | 85.9                             | 53.6            | 29.3                            | 13.7                        | 715,255                    | 56,745                    |
| 2019       | 47,026,208       | 43.3        | 19.3             | 80.9                           | 86.2                             | 53.7            | 29.6                            | 14.4                        | 827,052                    | 61,338                    |
| 2020       | 47,450,795       | 43.6        | 19.4             | 79.6                           | 85.1                             | 53.5            | 29.8                            | 15.2                        | 523,618                    | 41,708                    |
| 2021●      | 47,344,649       | 43.8        | 19.7             |                                |                                  | 53.4            | 30.2                            | 15.4                        |                            |                           |
| Sources    | EPC              | EPC         | EPC              | ID INE                         | ID INE                           | EPC             | EPC                             | EPC                         | EVR                        | EVR                       |

ID INE: Indicadores Demográficos INE.

EPC: Estadística del Padrón Continuo.

EVR: Estadística de Variaciones Residenciales.

Dependency rate: (15 or less years old population + 65 or more years old population)/ 16-64 years old population, as a percentage.

Dependency rate (older than 64): 65 or more years old population/ 16-64 years old population, as a percentage.

● Provisional data.

Table 2

## Households and families

|         | Households             |                        |  |  | Nuptiality              |                                    |              |                                 |                                   |                        |
|---------|------------------------|------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
|         | Households (thousands) | Average household size | Households with one person younger than 65 (%) | Households with one person older than 65 (%) | Marriage rate (Spanish) | Marriage rate (foreign population) | Divorce rate | Mean age at first marriage, men | Mean age at first marriage, women | Same sex marriages (%) |
| 2008    | 16,742                 | 2.71                   | 12.0   | 10.2   | 8.5                     | 8.4                                | 2.39         | 32.4                            | 30.2                              | 1.6                    |
| 2010    | 17,174                 | 2.67                   | 12.8   | 9.9  | 7.2                     | 7.9                                | 2.21         | 33.2                            | 31.0                              | 1.9                    |
| 2012    | 17,434                 | 2.63                   | 13.7   | 9.9  | 7.2                     | 6.7                                | 2.23         | 33.8                            | 31.7                              | 2.0                    |
| 2014    | 18,329                 | 2.51                   | 14.2   | 10.6   | 6.9                     | 6.5                                | 2.17         | 34.4                            | 32.3                              | 2.1                    |
| 2015    | 18,376                 | 2.54                   | 14.6   | 10.7   | 7.3                     | 6.5                                | 2.08         | 34.8                            | 32.7                              | 2.3                    |
| 2016    | 18,444                 | 2.52                   | 14.6   | 10.9   | 7.5                     | 6.8                                | 2.08         | 35.0                            | 32.9                              | 2.5                    |
| 2017    | 18,512                 | 2.52                   | 14.2   | 11.4   | 7.4                     | 7.0                                | 2.11         | 35.3                            | 33.2                              | 2.7                    |
| 2018    | 18,581                 | 2.51                   | 14.3   | 11.5   | 7.1                     | 6.6                                | 2.04         | 35.6                            | 33.4                              | 2.9                    |
| 2019    | 18,697                 | 2.52                   | 14.9   | 11.2   | 7.1                     | 6.7                                | 1.95         | 36.0                            | 33.9                              | 3.1                    |
| 2020    | 18,794                 | 2.52                   | 15.0   | 11.4   | 3.8                     | 4.1                                | 1.63         | 37.1                            | 34.9                              | 3.5                    |
| 2021    | 18,919                 | 2.50                   |  |  |                         |                                    |              |                                 |                                   |                        |
| Sources | LFS                    | LFS                    | EPF  | EPF  | ID INE                  | ID INE                             | ID INE       | ID INE                          | ID INE                            | MNP                    |

Table 2 (Continued)

**Households and families**

|         | Fertility                        |                                      |                                      |                              |               |                                    |
|---------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|
|         | Median age at first child, women | Total fertility rate (Spanish women) | Total fertility rate (Foreign women) | Births to single mothers (%) | Abortion rate | Abortion by Spanish-born women (%) |
| 2008    | 29.3                             | 1.36                                 | 1.83                                 | 33.2                         | 11.8          | 55.6                               |
| 2010    | 29.8                             | 1.30                                 | 1.68                                 | 35.5                         | 11.5          | 58.3                               |
| 2012    | 30.3                             | 1.27                                 | 1.56                                 | 39.0                         | 12.0          | 61.5                               |
| 2014    | 30.6                             | 1.27                                 | 1.62                                 | 42.5                         | 10.5          | 63.3                               |
| 2015    | 30.7                             | 1.28                                 | 1.66                                 | 44.4                         | 10.4          | 65.3                               |
| 2016    | 30.8                             | 1.27                                 | 1.72                                 | 45.8                         | 10.4          | 65.8                               |
| 2017    | 30.9                             | 1.25                                 | 1.71                                 | 46.8                         | 10.5          | 66.1                               |
| 2018    | 31.0                             | 1.20                                 | 1.65                                 | 47.3                         | 11.1          | 65.3                               |
| 2019    | 31.1                             | 1.17                                 | 1.59                                 | 48.4                         | 11.5          | 64.1                               |
| 2020    | 31.2                             | 1.12                                 | 1.45                                 | 47.6                         | 10.3          | 65.8                               |
| Sources | ID INE                           | ID INE                               | ID INE                               | ID INE                       | MSAN          | MSAN                               |

LFS: Labour Force Survey. EPF: Encuesta de Presupuestos Familiares. ID INE: Indicadores Demográficos INE. MNP: Movimiento Natural de la Población. MSAN: Ministerio de Sanidad, Servicios Sociales e Igualdad.

Marriage rate: Number of marriages per thousand population.

Total fertility rate: The average number of children that would be born per woman living in Spain if all women lived to the end of their childbearing years and bore children according to a given fertility rate at each age.

Divorce rate: Number of divorces per thousand population.

Abortion rate: Number of abortions per thousand women (15-44 years).

Table 3

**Education**

|         | Educational attainment                                   |   |   |  | Students involved in non-compulsory education |                     |                     |                         |  | Education expenditure              |                            |
|---------|--|---|---|--|---|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|         | Population 16 years and older with primary education (%) | Population 30-34 with primary education (%) | Population 16 years and older with tertiary education (%) | Population 30-34 with tertiary education (%) | Pre-primary education                         | Secondary education | Vocational training | Under-graduate students | Post-graduate studies (except doctorate) | Public expenditure (millions of €) | Public expenditure (% GDP) |
| 2008    | 32.1   | 9.2   | 16.1  | 26.9   | 1,763,019                                     | 629,247             | 472,604             | 1,377,228               | 50,421                                   | 51,716                             | 4.63                       |
| 2010    | 30.6   | 8.6   | 17.0  | 27.7   | 1,872,829                                     | 672,213             | 555,580             | 1,445,392               | 104,844                                  | 53,099                             | 4.91                       |
| 2012    | 28.5   | 7.5   | 17.8  | 26.6   | 1,912,324                                     | 692,098             | 617,686             | 1,450,036               | 113,805                                  | 46,476                             | 4.47                       |
| 2014    | 24.4   | 6.1   | 27.2  | 42.3   | 1,840,008                                     | 690,738             | 652,846             | 1,364,023               | 142,156                                  | 44,846                             | 4.32                       |
| 2015    | 23.3   | 6.6   | 27.5  | 40.9   | 1,808,322                                     | 695,557             | 641,741             | 1,321,698               | 171,043                                  | 46,598                             | 4.31                       |
| 2016    | 22.4   | 6.6   | 28.1  | 40.7   | 1,780,377                                     | 687,595             | 652,471             | 1,303,252               | 190,143                                  | 47,579                             | 4.25                       |
| 2017    | 21.4   | 6.6   | 28.5  | 41.2   | 1,767,179                                     | 676,311             | 667,984             | 1,287,791               | 209,754                                  | 49,458                             | 4.24                       |
| 2018    | 20.5   | 6.4   | 29.2  | 42.4   | 1,750,579                                     | 667,287             | 675,971             | 1,290,455               | 217,840                                  | 50,807                             | 4.23                       |
| 2019    | 19.3   | 6.3   | 30.3  | 44.7   | 1,749,597                                     | 673,740             | 706,533             | 1,296,379               | 237,118                                  | 53,053                             | 4.26                       |
| 2020    | 17.7   | 6.1   | 31.3  | 44.8   | 1,622,353●                                    | 684,804●            | 772,417●            | 1,340,632●              | 248,460●                                 | 55,266●                            | 4.93●                      |
| 2021    | 16.4   | 5.8   | 32.3  | 46.7   |   |                     |                     |                         |  |                                    |                            |
| Sources | LFS  | LFS   | LFS   | LFS  | MECD  | MECD                | MECD                | MECD                    | MECD                                     | MECD                               | INE National Accounts      |

LFS: Labor Force Survey.

MECD: Ministerio de Educación, Cultura y Deporte.

INE: Instituto Nacional de Estadística.

● Provisional data.

Table 4

**Social protection: Benefits**

|         | Contributory benefits* |            |                    |                      |                    |            |                    | Non-contributory benefits |                 |            |         |
|---------|------------------------|------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|------------|---------|
|         | Unemployment total     | Retirement |                    | Permanent disability |                    | Widowhood  |                    | Unemployment              | Social Security |            |         |
|         |                        | Total      | Average amount (€) | Total                | Average amount (€) | Total      | Average amount (€) |                           | Retirement      | Disability | Other   |
| 2008    | 1,100,879              | 4,936,839  | 814                | 906,835              | 801                | 2,249,904  | 529                | 646,186                   | 265,314         | 199,410    | 63,626  |
| 2010    | 1,471,826              | 5,140,554  | 884                | 933,730              | 850                | 2,290,090  | 572                | 1,445,228                 | 257,136         | 196,159    | 49,535  |
| 2012    | 1,381,261              | 5,330,195  | 946                | 943,296              | 887                | 2,322,938  | 602                | 1,327,027                 | 251,549         | 194,876    | 36,310  |
| 2014    | 1,059,799              | 5,558,964  | 1000               | 929,484              | 916                | 2,348,388  | 624                | 1,221,390                 | 252,328         | 197,303    | 26,842  |
| 2015    | 838,392                | 5,641,908  | 1,021              | 931,668              | 923                | 2,353,257  | 631                | 1,102,529                 | 253,838         | 198,891    | 23,643  |
| 2016    | 763,697                | 5,731,952  | 1,043              | 938,344              | 930                | 2,364,388  | 638                | 997,192                   | 254,741         | 199,762    | 21,350  |
| 2017    | 726,575                | 5,826,123  | 1,063              | 947,130              | 936                | 2,360,395  | 646                | 902,193                   | 256,187         | 199,120    | 19,019  |
| 2018    | 751,172                | 5,929,471  | 1,091              | 951,838              | 946                | 2,359,931  | 664                | 853,437                   | 256,842         | 196,375    | 16,472  |
| 2019    | 807,614                | 6,038,326  | 1,138              | 957,500              | 975                | 2,361,620  | 712                | 912,384                   | 259,570         | 193,122    | 14,997  |
| 2020    | 1,828,489              | 6,094,447  | 1,162              | 952,704              | 985                | 2,352,680  | 725                | 1,017,429                 | 261,325         | 188,670    | 13,373  |
| 2021    | 922,856                | 6,165,349  | 1,190              | 949,765              | 994                | 2,353,987  | 740                | 969,412                   | 262,177         | 184,378    | 11,892  |
| 2022    | 834,060♦               | 6,227,556♦ | 1,247♦             | 951,156♦             | 1,034♦             | 2,352,877♦ | 775♦               | 908,685♦                  | 264,821♦        | 183,995♦   | 11,150♦ |
| Sources | INEM                   | INSS       | INSS               | INSS                 | INSS               | INSS       | INSS               | INEM                      | IMSERSO         | IMSERSO    | IMSERSO |

INEM: Instituto Nacional de Empleo.

INSS: Instituto Nacional de la Seguridad Social.

IMSERSO: Instituto de Mayores y Servicios Sociales.

\* Benefits for orphans and dependent family members of deceased Social Security affiliates are excluded.

■ Data refer to January-February.

♦ Data refer to January.

Table 5

**Social protection: Health care**

|         | Expenditure                |                                    | Resources                                 |  |   |   | Satisfaction*                         |   | Time on waiting list (days)    |  |
|---------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--|
|         | Public expenditure (% GDP) | Public expenditure (millions of €) | Medical specialists per 1,000 inhabitants | Primary care doctors per 1,000 people assigned | Specialist nurses per 1,000 inhabitants | Primary care nurses per 1,000 people assigned | With the working of the health system | With medical history and tracing by family doctor or pediatrician | Non-urgent surgical procedures | First specialist consultations per 1,000 inhabitants |
| 2008    | 6.1                        | 67,344                             | 1.8                                       | 0.8  | 3.0                                     | 0.6   | 6.4                                   | 7.0   | 71                             | 59   |
| 2010    | 6.6                        | 71,136                             | 1.8                                       | 0.8  | 3.2                                     | 0.6   | 6.6                                   | 7.3   | 65                             | 53   |
| 2012    | 6.3                        | 64,734                             | 1.8                                       | 0.8  | 3.1                                     | 0.6   | 6.6                                   | 7.5   | 76                             | 53   |
| 2014    | 6.2                        | 63,507                             | 1.8                                       | 0.8  | 3.1                                     | 0.7   | 6.3                                   | 7.5   | 87                             | 65   |
| 2015    | 6.2                        | 66,489                             | 1.9                                       | 0.8  | 3.2                                     | 0.7   | 6.4                                   | 7.5   | 89                             | 58   |
| 2016    | 6.1                        | 67,724                             | 1.9                                       | 0.8  | 3.3                                     | 0.6   | 6.6                                   | 7.6   | 115                            | 72   |
| 2017    | 6.0                        | 69,312.0                           | 1.9                                       | 0.8  | 3.4                                     | 0.6   | 6.7                                   | 7.5   | 106                            | 66   |
| 2018    | 6.0                        | 72,157                             | 2.0                                       | 0.8  | 3.5                                     | 0.7   | 6.6                                   | 7.5   | 129                            | 96   |
| 2019    | 6.1                        | 75,929                             | 2.0                                       | 0.8  | 3.5                                     | 0.7   |                                       |   | 115                            | 81   |
| 2020    | 7.6●                       | 85,383●                            |   |  |   |   |                                       |   | 148                            | 99   |
| 2021    |                            |                                    |   |  |   |   |                                       |   | 121                            | 75   |
| Sources | EUROSTAT                   | EUROSTAT                           | INCLASNS                                  | INCLASNS                                       | INCLASNS                                | INCLASNS                                      | INCLASNS                              | INCLASNS  | INCLASNS                       | INCLASNS   |

INCLASNS: Indicadores clave del Sistema Nacional del Salud.

\* Average of population satisfaction measured on a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means "totally unsatisfactory" and 10 "totally satisfactory".

● Provisional data.